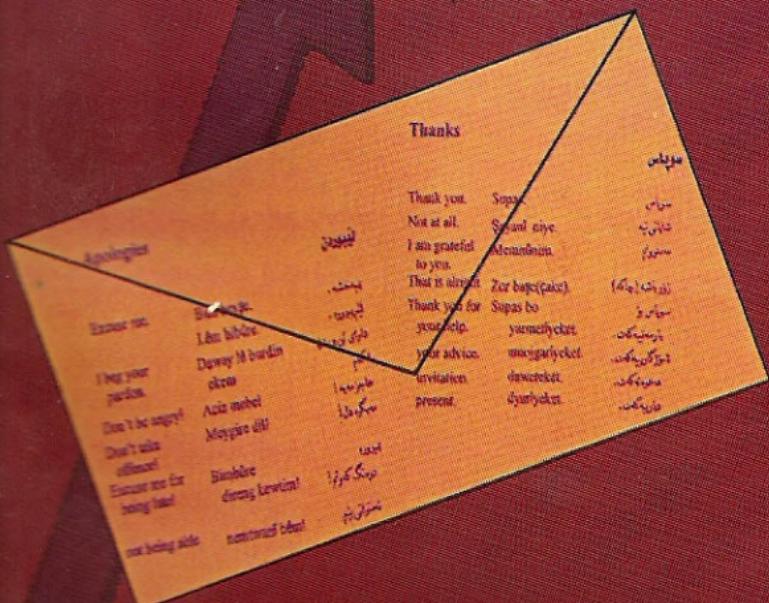


KURDISH Phrase-Book

An Easy Way to Learn Essentials
of Kurdish Language



Compiled By
Nasih Othman

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An Easy Way to Learn Essentials of
Kurdish Language

Compiled by

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Introduction

After the second gulf war many international humanitarian organizations started their activities in Iraqi Kurdistan, a land and language previously unfamiliar to most of their staff. Naturally when one travels to an unknown land, the first thing of concern will be the tongue of the people. In such circumstances need of a book to teach foreigners Kurdish will be eminent. Very few attempts have been made in this direction.

The present book is a phrase book; it aims to provide the reader with the most practical and popular Kurdish words and sentences. We have tried to cover most daily situations, events and ceremonies and avoid unnecessary ones and sophisticated grammatical rules.

Kurdish is written mainly in two scripts; Latin and Arabic. Kurds of Turkey use a modified Latin alphabet and Kurds of Iraq and Iran use a modified Arabic Alphabet. The former can be easily remembered by readers familiar with European languages and the latter by readers familiar with Arabic alphabet.

In this book we depend on both alphabets to let the reader choose whatever is appropriate for him. It is encouraging to mention that, compared to English; Kurdish pronunciation is easy and straightforward.

a like *arm, ban*; **c** like *jack*; **ç** like *chair*; **e** like *ugly, fun*; **ê** like *end, hen*; **i** like *chin*; **î** like *bee, islam*; **j** like French *joli*; **ş** like *shoot*; **û** like *boot, ooze*; **x** like German *nach*

Almost all letters give only one sound and are always pronounced. So as soon as you learn the letters you can easily read Kurdish. Kurdish characters which are pronounced differently from English are given in the footer of all pages with sample words for easy reference. The rest of the Kurdish alphabet could be pronounced roughly like English.

Apart from revising the contents, fixing spelling errors and adding many more essential words, the layout and size of the book have been changed to make it handier and easier to carry and use wherever you go.

*Nasih Othman
Sulaymaniyah, 2002*

a like *arm, ban*; **c** like *jack*; **ç** like *chair*; **e** like *ugly, fun*; **ê** like *end, hen*; **i** like *chin*; **î** like *bee, islam*; **j** like French *joli*; **ş** like *shoot*; **û** like *boot, ooze*; **x** like German *nach*

Introducing Kurdish Alphabet

The following table shows Kurdish letters in both modified Latin and modified Arabic alphabets with equivalent pronunciation in English sample words:

Kurdish character (Latin)	Kurdish character (Arabic)	Phonetic pronunciation
A, a	ا، ئ	Like a in <i>arm, bad</i>
B, b	ب، بـ	Like b in <i>bed</i>
C, c	ج، جـ	Like j in <i>jack</i>
Ç, ç	چ، چـ	Like ch in <i>chair</i>
D, d	د	Like d in <i>dad</i>
E, e	ئ، ئـ	Like u in <i>ugly, fun</i>
Ê, ê	ئـ، ئــ	Like e in <i>end, hen</i>
F, f	ف، فـ	Like f in <i>food</i>
G, g	گـ	Like g in <i>gas</i>
H, h	هـ	Like h in <i>have</i>
I, i	ى، ىـ	Like I in <i>chin</i> but even shorter
Î, î	ىـ، ىــ	Like ee in <i>bee, I</i> in <i>Islam</i>
J, j	ژـ	Like s in <i>pleasure</i> , French j in <i>joli</i>

a like *arm, ban*; **c** like *jack*; **ç** like *chair*; **e** like *ugly, fun*; **ê** like *end, hen*; **i** like *chin*; **î** like *bee, islam*; **j** like French *joli*; **ş** like *shoot*; **û** like *boot, ooze*; **x** like German *nach*

K, k	ك	Like k in <i>kite</i>
O , o	و	Like o in <i>office</i> , <i>pot</i>
P, p	پ	Like p in <i>pen</i>
Q, q	ق, ق	Like q in <i>Iraq</i> (local pronunciation)
R, r	ر, ر	Like r in <i>brain</i> , <i>ferrous</i> , <i>red</i>
S, s	س، س	Like s in <i>sea</i>
ش, ش	ش، ش	Like sh in <i>shade</i>
T, t	ت، ت	Like t in <i>tea</i>
U, u	و	Like u in <i>put</i>
وو	وو	Like oo in <i>boost</i> , <i>ooze</i>
V, v	ف، ف	Like v in <i>move</i>
W, w	و	Like w in <i>wear</i> , <i>tower</i>
X, x	خ	Like German ch in <i>nach</i> , Spanish j in <i>jose</i>
ي	ي	Like y in <i>yard</i> , <i>play</i>
Z, z	ز	Like z In <i>zero</i>

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; g like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Some Basic Grammar

Vowels:

a, e, ê, i, î, o, u, û

Articles:

In Kurdish, articles come as suffixes joined to the end of the noun. They are *êk*, *yek*(indefinite) and *eke*, *ke*, *yeke*, *weke*(definite).

• Indefinite article:

1: *êk*, if the noun ends in a consonant. Example:

jin	woman	jinêk	a woman
kitêb	book	kitêbêk	a book
şew	night	şewêk	a night

2: *yek*, if the noun ends in a vowel. Example:

Derga door Dergayek a door

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

hêlke	egg	hêlkeyek	<i>an egg</i>
sînî	tray	sînîyek	<i>a tray</i>
çeqo	knife	çeqoyek	<i>a knife</i>
ûtû	iron	ûtûyek	<i>an iron</i>

• **definite article:**

1: *eke* if the noun ends in a consonant. Example:

qelem	pen	qelemek	<i>the pen</i>
perdax	glass	perdaxeke	<i>the glass</i>
kur	boy	kureke	<i>the boy</i>

2: *ke, yeke* or *weke*, if the name ends in a vowel.
Example:

rêga	path	rêgake	<i>the path</i>
pencere	window	pencereke	<i>the window</i>
çayî	tea	çayîyeke	<i>the tea</i>
ho	cause	ho(ye)ke	<i>the cause</i>
xanû	house	xanûweke	<i>the house</i>

a like *arm, ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly, fun*; ê like *end, hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee, islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot, ooze*; x like German *nach*

Plurals

Plural of a noun is made by adding “an” to the end of the noun if it ends in a consonant, or by adding “yan” if it ends in a vowel. If the noun ends in “e” it will be omitted.

Example:

Mindal	child	mindalan	children
şew	night	şewan	nights
dirext	tree	dirextan	trees
çeqo	knife	çeqoyan	knives
bira	brother	birayan	brothers
Mindaleke	the child	mindalekan	the children
Qutabxane	school	qutabxanan	schools
şareke	the city	şarekan	the cities

Demonstrative pronouns

this	eme
that	ewe
these	emane
those	ewane

Example:

This is a book.	Eme kitêbe.
What is that?	Ewe çîye?

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

These are my friends. Emane hawrekanmin.

Who are those? Ewane kên?

Note :

If the demonstrative pronoun comes directly before the word it refers to, then the terminal *e* and *ane* of the demonstrative pronoun will detach and join the end of the words referred to. Example:

This book *em kitêbe*

That room *ew jûre*

These books *em kitêbane*

Those rooms *ew jûrane*

These walls are dirty. *Em dîwarane pîsin.*

Who are those boys? *Ew kurane kên?*

I don't remember this man. *Em piyawe nanasimewe.*

Independent Personal Pronouns

The following independent pronouns can be used in different positions in sentences such as subject, object(direct and indirect) or possessive.

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

I	Min	من
You	To	تو
He, She, It	Ew	ئو
We	Ême	ئيمه
You(pl.)	Êwe	ئيوه
They	Ewan	ئوان

Example:

Min erom. I go.

Be minî wut. He told me.

Ew hat bo lay min. He came to me.

Ew qelemekey minî bird. He took my pen.

Ewan hawrê êmen. They are our friends.

Dependent Personal Pronouns:

There are dependent or attached pronouns for each of the above independent personal pronouns. The dependent pronoun joins the end of a word and refers to its corresponding independent pronoun even if the latter is not present in the sentence or phrase. Two sets of such pronouns are necessary to remember.

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Independent Personal Pronoun		Corresponding Dependent Pronoun	
English	Kurdish	First set	Second set
I	Min	im	im
You	To	î	it
He, She, It	Ew	e	î
We	Ême	în	man
You	Êwe	n	tan
They	Ewan	in	yan

The first set is used in the following situations:

1) In simple sentences they join the end of a word(noun or adjective but not a verb) where they simultaneously play the role of the personal pronoun and a **verb to be** compared to English. Two examples are given. The words in the first example end in a consonant and in the second they end in a vowel. Note that some minor changes have occurred after the vowel. The first and second columns have the same meaning and both are correct i.e. the independent pronoun can be omitted in these sentences.

Example one:

Min zîrekim

Zîrekim I am clever

a like arm, ban; c like jack; ç like chair; e like ugly, fun; ê like end, hen; i like chin; î like bee, islam; j like French joli; ş like shoot; û like boot, ooze; x like German nach

To zîrekî	Zîrekî	You are clever
Ew zîreke	Zîreke	He is clever
Ême zîrekîn	Zîrekîn	We are clever
Êwe zîrekin	Zîrekin	You are clever
Ewan zîrekin	Zîrekin	They are clever

Example two:

Min mamostam	Mamostam	I am a teacher
To mamostay	Mamostay	You are a teacher
Ew mamostaye	Mamostaye	He is a teacher
Ême mamostayin	Mamostayin	We are teachers
Êwe mamostan	Mamostan	You are teachers
Ewan mamostan	Mamostan	They are teachers

2) When they join the end of transitive verbs in present tenses, they act as subjects. In Kurdish the dependent pronouns can join verbs and act as subjects or direct objects. So a single word(a form of a verb) can be a complete sentence. In the following example *enûs* is the present base of the verb *nûsîn* , *to write*. the first and second columns have the same meaning and both are correct.

Min enûsim	Enûsim	I write
To enûsî	Enûsî	You write

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Ew enûsê	Enûsê	He writes
Ême enûsîn	Enûsîn	We write
Êwe enûsin	Enûsin	You write
Ewan enûsin	Enûsin	They write

In the next example *ero*, ending in a vowel, is the present base of the verb *roştin*, *to go*. Note some minor changes after the vowel:

Min erom	Erom	I go
To eroy	Eroy	You go
Ew erwa	Erwa	He goes
Ême eroyn	Eroyn	We go
Êwe eron	Eron	You go
Ewan eron	Eron	They go

The second set is used in the following situations:

1) To make the possessive form. Compare the following examples where the words *cantake*, (the bag), and *bawk* or *bawuk* (father) are possessed by each of the pronouns. In the second column the shorter dependent pronoun has replaced the independent form. Though the two expressions give the same meaning but the second is commonly used. Note that “î, y” in the first column is a

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

preposition meaning “*of*” and not a pronoun. Also note that *bawk* ends in a consonant and *cantake* ends in a vowel; minor changes in the pronoun has occurred due to this. This is because when two vowels come together, usually one of them is omitted.

Example one:

bawkiî min	bawkim	my father
bawkiî to	bawkit	your father
bawkiî ew	bawkî	his/her father
bawkiî ême	bawkman	our father
bawkiî êwe	bawktan	your father
bawkiî ewan	bawkyan	their father

Example two:

cantakey min	cantakem	my bag
cantakey to	cantaket	your bag
cantakey ew	cantakey	his/her, it's) bag
cantakey ême	cantakeman	our bag
cantakey êwe	cantaketan	your bag
cantakey ewan	cantakeyan	their bag

2) To act as subject of a transitive verb in past tenses. In the following example *xward* is base of the verb *xwardin*, *to eat*. The first and second

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

columns have the same meaning and both are correct.

Example one:

Min xwardim	Xwardim	I ate
To xwardit	wardit	You ate
Ew xwardî	Xwardî	He ate
Ême xwardman	Xwardman	We ate
Êwe xwardtan	Xwardtan	You ate
Ewan xwardyan	Xwardyan	They ate

Example two:

pêwa is base of the verb *pêwan*, *to measure*. It ends in a vowel. Minor changes in the pronoun has occurred due to this.

Min pêwam	Pêwam	I measured
To pêwat	Pêwat	You measured
Ew pêway	Pêway	He measured
Ême pêwaman	Pêwaman	We measured
Êwe pêwatan	Pêwatan	You measured
Ewan pêwayan	Pêwayan	They measured

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Sentence Formation

Sequence of words in Kurdish sentences is as follows:

subject..adverb..object..verb..indirect object

Example:

Min... nameyekim...nûsî...bo...hawrêkem.

I...a letter...wrote...to...my friend.

Êwan...beyanî...eron...bo...Germyan.

They...tomorrow...go...to...Garmyan.

Negation

There are three main ways to negate a sentence:

1) *nî*: by adding *nî* before the attached independent pronoun in simple sentences with no verb. Example:

I am tall. Min dirêjim.

I am not tall. Min dirêj *nîm*.

You are clever. To zîrekît.

You are not clever. To zîrek *nît*.

It is big. Ew gewreye.

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

It is not big.	Ew gewre <i>nîye</i> .
We are right.	Ême rastîn.
We are not right.	Ême rast <i>nîn</i> .
You are wrong.	Êwe helen.
You are not wrong.	Êwe hele <i>nîn</i> .
They are boys.	Ewan kurin.
They are not boys.	Ewan kur <i>nîn</i> .

2) ***ne***: by adding *ne* before past verbs. Example

I went.	Min çûm.
I did not go.	Min <i>neçûm</i> .
He was there.	Ew lerê bû.
He was not there.	Ew lerê <i>nebû</i> .
They came.	Ewan hatin.
They did not come.	Ewan <i>nehatin</i> .

3) ***Na***: all verbs in present tense begin with “***de***” or “***e***”. By replacing this part of the verb with ***na*** we will get the negative form. Example:

I write.	Min enûsim.
I don't write.	Min <i>nanûsim</i> .
She cries.	Ew egrî.

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

She does not cry.	Ew <i>nagirî</i> .
We sleep.	Ême <i>enûyn</i> .
We don't sleep.	Ême <i>nanûyn</i> .

Verbs

Correct usage of verbs, though essential, comprises a major challenge for learners of any language. In Kurdish, this is more so because various changes occur in the verb endings depending on the tense of the verb and its subject, fairly comparable to French. For this reason the reader of this manual does not need to bother much about this matter and he/she should not be discouraged while encountering difficulties in learning verbs; continuous practice and attention will pave the way to correct usage. In the following paragraphs few example will be given on different tenses of transitive and intransitive verbs.

Kirîn to buy

past simple:

Min kirîm.	I bought
To kirît.	You bought.

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Ew kirî.	He(she, it) bougut.
Ême kirîman.	We bought.
Êwe kirîtan.	You bouhgt.
Ewan kirîyan.	They bought.

Past continuos:

Min emkirî.	I was buying.
To etkirî.	You were buying.
Ew eykirî.	He was buying.
Ême emankirî.	We were buying.
Êwe etankirî.	You were buying.
Ewan eyankirî.	They were buying.

Present simple & Future:

Min ekirim.	I (will) buy.
To ekirît.	You buy.
Ew ekirêt.	He/She/It buys.
Ême ekirîn.	We buy.
Êwe ekirin.	You buy.
Ewan ekirin.	They buy.

Nûsîn to write*Past simple:*

Min nûsîm.	I wrote.
------------	----------

a like *arm, ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly, fun*; ê like *end, hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee, islam*; j like *French, joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot, ooze*; x like German *nach*

To nûsît.	You wrote.
Ew nûsî.	He wrote.
Ême nûsîman.	We wrote.
Êwe nûsîtan.	You wrote.
Ewan nûsîyan.	They wrote.

Past continuous:

Min emnûsî	I was writing.
To etnûsî.	You were writing.
Ew eynûsî.	He was writing.
Ême emannûsî.	We were writing.
Êwe etannûsî.	You were writing.
Ewan eyannûsî.	They were writing.

Present simple & Future:

Min enûsim.	I (will) write.
To enûsît.	You write.
Ew enûsêt.	He writes.
Ême enûsîn.	We write.
Êwe enûsin.	You write.
Ewan enûsin.	They write.

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Çûn to go

Past simple:

Min çûm.	I went.
To çûyt.	You went.
Ew çû.	He went.
Ême çûyn.	We went.
Êwe çûn.	You went.
Ewan çûn.	They went.

Past continuous:

Min eçûm.	I was going.
To eçûyt.	You were going.
Ew eçû.	He was going.
Ême eçûyn.	We were going.
Êwe eçûn.	You were going.
Ewan eçûn.	They were going.

Present simple and future:

Min eçim.	I (will) go.
To eçît.	You go.
Ew eçêt.	He goes.
Ême eçîn.	We go.
Êwe eçin.	You go.

a like *arm, ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly, fun*; ê like *end, hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee, islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot, ooze*; x like German *nach*

Ewan eçin. They go.

Nustin to sleep

Past simple:

Min nustim.	I slept.
To nustît.	You slept.
Ew nust.	He slept.
Ême nustîn.	We slept.
Êwe nustin.	You slept.
Ewan nustin.	They slept.

Present simple and future:

Min enûm.	I (will) sleep.
To enûyt.	You sleep.
Ew enuê.	He sleeps.
Ême enûyn.	We sleep.
Êwe enûn.	You sleep.
ewan enûn.	They sleep.

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

a like *arm*, *ban*; **c** like *jack*; **ç** like *chair*; **e** like *ugly*, *fun*; **ê** like *end*, *hen*; **i** like *chin*; **î** like *bee*, *islam*; **j** like French *joli*; **ş** like *shoot*; **û** like *boot*, *ooze*; **x** like German *nach*

Common Verbs

In the following table the two most popular tenses(past and present simple) of some common verbs are given for the six pronouns.

Verb	Tense	Min I	To You	Ew He	Ême We	Êwe You	Ewan They
Hatin To come	Past	Hatim	Hatît	Hat	Hatîn	Hatin	Hatin
	Pres	Dêm	Dêyt	Dêt	Dêyn	Dên	Dên
Roştin To go	Past	Roştim	Roştît	Roşt	Roştîn	Roştin	Roştin
	Pres	Erom	Eroyt	Erwat	Eroyn	Eron	Eron
Hestan To stand	Past	Hestam	Hestayt	Hesta	Hestayn	Hestan	Hestan
	Pres	Heldesim	Heldesît	Heldesê	Heldesîn	Heldesin	Heldesin

Daniştin	Past	Daniştim	Daniştît	Danişt	Daniştîn	Daniştin	Daniştin
To sit	Pres	Dadenîşim	Dadenîşît	Dadenîşêt	Dadenîşîn	Dadenîşin	Dadenîşin
Kirdin	Past	Kirdim	Kirdit	Kirdî	Kirdman	Kirdtan	Kirdyan
To do, to make	Pres	Dekem	Dekeyt	Dekat	Dekeyn	Deken	Deken
Bûn	Past	Bûm	Bûyt	Bû	Bûyn	Bûn	Bûn
To be, to become	Pres	Debim	Debît	Debêt	Debîn	Debin	Debin
Tewaw bûn	Past	Tewaw bûm	Tewaw bûyt	Tewaw bû	Tewaw bûyn	Tewaw bûn	Tewaw bûn
To end, get completed	Pres	Tewaw debim	Tewaw debît	Tewaw debêt	Tewaw debîn	Tewaw debin	Tewaw debin
Tewaw kirdin	Past	Tewawim kird	Tewawit kird	Tewawî kird	Tewawman kird	Tewawtan kird	Tewawayan kird

a like *arm, ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly, fun*; ê like *end, hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee, islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot, ooze*; x like German *nach*

To put end to, to finish	Pres	Tewaw dekem	Tewaw dekeyt	Tewaw dekat	Tewaw dekeyn	Tewaw deken	Tewaw deken
Birdin To take	Past	Birdim	Birdit	Birdî	Birdman	Birdtan	Birdyan
	Pres	Debem	Debeyt	Debat	Debayn	Deben	Deben
Hênan To get, to fetch Nardin To send	Past	Hênam	Hênat	Hênay	Hênaman	Hênatan	Hênayan
	Pres	dehênim	dehênit	dehênê	dehênîn	dehênin	dehênin
	Past	Nardim	Nardit	Nardî	Nardman	Nardtan	Nardyan
	Pres	Denêrim	Denêrit	Denêrê	Denêrîn	Denêrin	Denêrin
Xwêndi- newe To read	Past	Xwêndi- mewe	Xwêndi- tewe	Xwêndi- yewe	Xwêndi- manewe	Xwêndi- tanewe	Xwêndi- yanewe
	Pres	Dexwêni- mewe	Dexwêni- tewe	Dexwênê- tewe	Dexwênî- newe	Dexwêni- newe	Dexwêni- newe
Froştin To sell	Past	Froştim	Froştit	Froşî	Froşman	Froştan	Froşyan
	Pres	defroşim	defroşit	defroşêt	defroşîn	defroşin	defroşin

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Wîstin To want to, To need	Past	Wîstim	Wîstit	Wîstî	Wîstman	Wîsttan	Wîstyan
	Pres	Demewê	Detewê	Deyewê	Demane-wê	Detanewê	Deyanewê
Kewtin To fall	Past	Kewtim	Kewtît	Kewt	Kewtîn	Kewtin	Kewtin
To fail	Pres	Dekewim	Dekewît	Dekewêt	Dekewîn	Dekewin	Dekewin
Derçûn To succeed	Past	Derçûm	Derçûyt	Derçû	Derçûyn	Derçûn	Derçûn
To come (go)out	Pres	Derdeçim	Derdeçît	Derdeçêt	Derdeçîn	Derdeçin	Derdeçin
Geran To search	Pasrt	Geram	Gerayt	Gera	Gerayn	Geran	Geran
To wander	Pres	Degerêm	Degerêyt	Degerêt	Degerêyn	Degerêñ	Degerêñ
Win kirdin	Past	Winim kird	Winit kird	Winî kird	Winman kird	Wintan kird	Winyan kird

a like *arm, ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly, fun*; ê like *end, hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee, islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot, ooze*; x like German *nach*

To loose	Pres	Win dekem	Win dekeyt	Win dekat	Win dekeyn	Win deken	Win deken
Dozînewe To find	Past	Dozîmewe	Dozîtewe	Dozîyewe	Dozîma-newe	Dozîta-newe	Dozîya-newe
	Pres	Dedozi-mewe	Dedozi-tewe	Dedozi-tewe	Dedozi-newe	Dedozi-newe	Dedozi-newe
Jimardin To count	Past	Jimardim	Jimardit	Jimardî	Jimard-man	Jimardtan	Jimardyan
	Pres	Dejimê-rim	Dejimêrît	Dejimêrêt	Dejimêrîn	Dejimêrin	Dejimêrin
Zanîn To know Qise kirdin To speak	Past	Zanîm	Zanît	Zanî	Zanîman	Zanîtan	Zanîyan
	Pres	Dezanim	Dezanît	Dezanêt	Dezanîn	Dezanin	Dezanin
	Past	Qisem kird	Qiset kird	Qisey kird	Qiseman kird	Qisetañ kird	Qiseyan kird
	Pres	Qise dekem	Qise dekeyt	Qise dekat	Qise dekeyn	Qise deken	Qise deken
Hewil dan To try	Past	Hewilm da	Hewlit da	Hewlî da	Hewlman da	Hewltan da	Hewlyan da

a like *arm, ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly, fun*; ê like *end, hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee, islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot, ooze*; x like German *nach*

	Pres	Hewil dedem	Hewil dedeyt	Hewil dedat	Hewil dedeyn	Hewil deden	Hewil deden
Nasîn To know somebody	Past	Nasîm	Nasît	Nasî	Nasîman	Nasîtan	Nasîyan
	Pres	Denasim	Denasît	Denasât	Denasîn	Denasin	Denasin
Mirdin To die	Past	Mirdim	Mirdît	Mird	Mirdîn	Mirdin	Mirdin
	Pres	Demrim	Demrît	Demrât	Demrîn	Demrin	Demrin

a like *arm, ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly, fun*; ê like *end, hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee, islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot, ooze*; x like German *nach*

Essential Words and Expressions

Some forms of address

Mr.(addressing males)	Kak	کاک
Mr. Ali	Kak Eli	کاک عەلی
Mrs.	Xatû, Bacî , ..xan	خاتوو، باچى، ..خان
Mrs. Roonak	Xatû (Bacî) Rûnak	باچى پۇوناڭ رۇوناڭ خان
Miss	Xan	خان
Ladies and gentlemen	Xušku brayan	خوش و بىرايان
Friend	Hawrê	هاورى
Colleague	Hawkar	هاوکار
Dear	Berêz	بەریز
Your highness.	Qurban.	قوربان

Greetings

چاکو چونی

Good morning.	Beyanî baş	بەيانى باش
Good afternoon.	Nîwero baş	ئۇرۇپ باش
Good evening.	Êware baş	ئۇوارە باش
Good night	Şew baş	شەوباش
Good day.	Roj baş	پۈزۈ باش
Hello.	Merheba.	مەرەبە
How are you?	Çonî ?	چۈنى؟
How do you do?	Le çiyay?	لەچىاي؟
Pleased to see you.	Xoşhalim be bînînit.	خوشحالىم بەيىنت بىنەنەنەت.
What are you doing?	Xerîki çît?	خەریکى چىت؟
Good bye.	Xwa hafîz.	خواحافىز
See you tomorrow.	Beyanî etbînimewe.	بەيانى ئەتىنەمەوە .
Pleasant journey.	Seferêki xoş	سەفرەنگى خوش
Please.	Bêzehmet, Tikaye	بىن زەھەت، تىكايە
Excuse me.	Bibûre,	بۇرە، بىن زەھەت

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Bêzehmet		
I don't know.	Nazanim	نازانم
Yes.	Belê.	بەلە
No.	Nexêr, Na.	نەخىر، نا

Thanks

سوپاس		
Thank you.	Supas.	سوپاس
Not at all.	Şayanî niye.	شایانی نیه
I am grateful to you.	Memnûnim.	مهمنومن
That is alright	Zor başe(çake).	زور باشە (چاکە)
Thank you for your help.	Supas bo yarmetîyeket.	سوپاس بو یارمەتییە کەت.
your advice.	amojgarîyeket.	تاوژگارییە کەت.
invitation.	daweteket.	دەعوەتە کەت.
present.	dyarîyeket.	دیارییە کەت.

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Request

داواکاری

May I	Etwanim	ئەتوانم
come in?	bême jûrewe?	بیسە ژوورەوە؟
ask?	bipirsim?	پېرسە؟
smoke?	cigere bikêşim	جگەرە بکىش
pass?	têperim?	تىپەرەم؟
Would you please come with me?	Bêzehmet	بىزە حەمت
	legelim nayeyt?	لە گەلم نايەيت؟
explain it to me?	bom rûn	بوم رۇون
	nakeytewe?	ناكېيتەوە؟
give me?	namdeytê?	نامدەيتى؟
help me?	yarmetîm	يارمه تىم نادەي؟
	nadey?	
say it again?	bom	بوم نالىيەوە؟
	nalêytewe?	
show me?	nîşanim nadey?	نیشام نادەي؟
stop here	lêreda nawestî	لېرەدا ناوهستى؟
take me to..?	nam bey bo	نام بەي بۇز..؟

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

translate?

bom terceme
nakey?

بۈرمەنچە ئەرچەمە
ئاکەمی؟

write it down?

bom nanūsî?

ووم نانووسی؟

Sympathy and regret

هاودر دی و یهشماني

That is a pity!	Heyf!	حیف!
I am sorry.	Be daxewe.	بەداخەوە.
How unpleasant!	Çend naxoş!	چەند ناخوشە!
I am really sorry.	Zor be daxewe.	زۆر بەداخەوە.
	Zor daway	زۆر داوای لى
	lêburdin ekem.	بوردن ئەکەم.
I am deeply grieved.	Zorim pê naxoş.	زۆرمىن ناخوشە.
I express my condolences.	Xotan xoş bin.	خوتان خوش بن

a like *arm, ban*; **c** like *jack*; **ç** like *chair*; **e** like *ugly, fun*; **ê** like *end, hen*; **i** like *chin*; **î** like *bee, islam*; **j** like French *joli*; **ş** like *shoot*; **û** like *boot, ooze*; **x** like German *nach*

Apologies

لیبوردن

Excuse me.	Bim bex§e.	بېخشە .
	Lêm bibûre.	لیم بیبورە .
I beg your pardon.	Daway lê burdin ekem	داوای لی بوردن نەکم
Don't be angry!	Aciz mebe!	عاجز مەبە !
Don't take offence!	Meygire dil!	مەیگە دل !
Excuse me for being late!	Bimbûre direng kewtim!	بیبورە درەنگ کوتن !
not being able to come!	nemtwanî bêm!	نمتوانی بیم

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; § like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Congratulations

پیروزیابی

Congratulations!	Pîroze!	پیروزه!
Many happy returns of the day	Hemû salê be xoşî!	همووسالی به خوشی!
Happy new year.	Salî nwê pîroz.	سالی نوی پیروز.
Happy birthday	Rojî ledayik bûnit piroz.	پوئی لدایک بونت پیروز.
I wish you happiness.	Hîway bextyarît	هیوای بمخیارت
good health.	selametît	سلامه تیت
good luck. success.	xoşbextît serkewtinit	خوشبختیت سرکهوتت
	bo exwazim.	بوئەخوازم.

a like *arm, ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly, fun*; ê like *end, hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee, islam*; j like *French, joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot, ooze*; x like German *nach*

Questions

پرسیار		
Why?	Boçî?	بۆچی؟
How?	Çon?	چون؟
When?	Key?	کهی؟
What?	Çî?	چی؟
Where?	Lekwê ?	لەکوی؟
How much?	Çend?	چەند؟
How many?	Çend?	چەند؟
How long?	Heta key?	هەتاکهی؟
What do you call this?	Beme elêñ çî?	بەمە نەلێن چی؟
What does this mean?	Eme yanî çî?	ئەمە یانی چی؟
What does that word mean?	Ew wuşeye yanî çî?	ئەو وشەیە یانی چی؟
Do you speak English?	Înglîzî ezanî?	ئینگلیزی نەزانی.
What is this(that)?	Eme(ewe) çîye?	ئەمە (ئەوه) چییە؟

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; § like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Some emergency expressions

Help!	Firyam kewin!	فريام كهون!
Danger!	Xeter!	خه تهـر!
Be quick!	Xêrake!	خـيرـاـكـ!
Get a car!	Seyareyek peyda ke.	سـهـيـارـهـيـكـ پـهـيـداـ ـكـ!
Fire!	Agir!	اـنـگـرـ!
Thief!	Diz!	دـزـ!
I am lost!	Win bûm!	ونـبـوـمـ!
I am drowning!	Xinkam!	خـنـكـامـ!
Leave me alone!	Wazim lê bêne.	واـزـمـ لـنـ بـيـتـهـ!
Stop!	Raweste!	رـاـوـهـسـتـهـ!
Look!	Birwane!	بـرـوـانـهـ!
Look out!	Wirya be!	ورـيـاـ بـهـ!
Stop that man!	Ew pyawe bigrin!	نهـوـيـاـوـهـ بـگـرـنـ!
I have lost my bag!	Cantakem lê win bûwe!	جاـتـاـكـمـ لـنـ وـنـ بـûـوـهـ!
Call police!	Polîs bang bike!	پـوـلـيـسـ بـانـگـ بـكـهـ!
Lie down!	Rakişê!	پـاـكـشـنـ!
Don't move!	Mecûlê!	مـجـوـولـنـ!

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Some common adjectives

Beautiful *	ugly	Ciwan *	naşîrîn	جوان *	ناشیرین
Big *	small	Gewre *	biçûk	گوره *	بچووک
Clean *	dirty	Pak *	pîs	پاک *	پیس
Early *	late	Zû *	direng	زوو *	درەنگ
Expensive *	cheap	Giran *	herzan	گران *	هەرزان
Good *	bad	Baş *	xirap	باش *	خراب
Happy *	sad	Dilxoş *	dilteng	دلخوش *	دلەنگ
Heavy *	light	Qurs *	sûk	قورس *	سۈوک
High *	low	Beriz *	nizim	بەرز *	نۆم
Long *	short	Dirêj *	kurt	درېز *	کورت
Much *	Little	Zor *	kem	زۆر *	کم
Pleasant *		Xo § *	naxo§	خۆش *	ناخوش
unpleasant				خىزرا *	ھىۋاش
Quick *	slow	Xêra *	hêwaş		
Sharp *	dull	tîj *	kul	تىز *	کول
Strong *	weak	Behêz *	lawaz	بەھىز *	لواز
Sweet *	bitter	Şîrîn *	tal	شىرىن *	تال
Warm *	cold	Germ *	sard	گەرم *	سارد
Wide *	narrow	Pan *	tesik	پان *	تەسک

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; § like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Numerals

ژماره

1	Yek	یەك
2	Dû	دوو
3	Sê	سی
4	Çwar	چوار
5	Pênc	پێنج
6	Şeş	شەش
7	Hewt	ھەوت
8	Heşt	ھەشت
9	No	نۇ
10	De	دە
11	Yanze	پانزە
12	Dwanze	دوازە
13	Syanze	سیانزە
14	Çwarde	چواردە
15	Panze	پانزە
16	Şanze	شانزە
17	Hevde	ھەندە

a like *arm, ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly, fun*; ê like *end, hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee, islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot, ooze*; x like German *nach*

18	Hejde	ھەزەد
19	Nozde	نۆزدە
20	Bist	بىست
21	Bistu yek	بىست و يەك
30	Si	سى
40	Çil	چل
50	Penca	پەنجا
60	Şest	شەست
70	Hefta	حەفتا
80	Heşta	ھەشتا
90	Newed	نەوەد
100	Sed	سەد
101	Sedu yek	سەددو يەك
200	Dû sed	دۇو سەد
300	Sê sed	سى سەد
400	Çwar sed	چوار سەد
500	Penc sed	پىنج سەد
600	Şeş sed	شەش سەد
700	Hewt sed	حەوت سەد
800	Hest sed	ھەشت سەد
900	No sed	نۆ سەد
1000	Hezar	ھەزار

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2000	Dû hezar	دووههزار
10,000	De hezar	دههزار
100,000	Sed hezar	سدههزار
1,000,000	Yek milyon	يەك مەليون

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Ordinal numbers

By adding “em” if the number ends in a consonant, or “yem” if it ends in a vowel to the end of the word we get the ordinal form.

First	Yekem	يەكم
Second	Dûhem	دووھەم
Third	Sêyem	سێيەم
4 th	Çwarem	چوارەم
5 th	Pêncem	پێنچەم
6 th	Şeşem	شەشەم
7 th	Hewtem	ھەوتەم
8 th	Heshem	ھەشتەم
9 th	Noyem	نويەم
10 th	Deyem	دەيەم
11 th	Yazdeyem	يازدهەم
20 th	Bistem	بىسەم
100 th	Sedem	سەددەم
145 th	Sedu çilu	سەدوچل
	pêncem	وپێنچەم

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; § like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Colours

رەنگەكان

Brown	Qaweyî	قاوەيى
Green	Sewz	سەوز
Grey	Resasî, xolemêşî	خۆزەمیشى
Mauve	Mor	مۇر
Orange	Pirteqalî	پىرتەقالى
Pink	Pemeyî	پەممەنى
Purple	Erxewanî	ئەرخەوانى
Red	Sûr	سۇور
Scarlet	Al	ئال
Violet	Wenewşeyî	وەنەوشەنى
White	Sipî	سېپى
Yellow	Zerd	زەرد
Light	Kal	كال
Dark	Tox, têr	تۆخ
Black and white	Reşu sipî	پەش و سېپى
Coloured	Rengawreng	پەنگاورەنگ
Golden	Altûnî	ئالتوونى
Colourless	Bêreng	ئىن پەنگ

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Time

کات

Century	Sede	سده
Decade	Deye	دەدە
Year	Sal	سال
Month	Mang	مانگ
Week	Hefte	ھەفتە
Day	Roj	رۆژ
Night	Şew	شەو
Hour	Se'at, katjmêr	سەعات، کاتزمیر
Minute	Deqîqe, xulek	دەقە، خولەك
Second	Saniye, cirke	سانيه، چرکە
Morning	Beyanî	بەيانى
Noon	Nîwero	نیوەرۆ
Afternoon	Esir, paş nîwero	عەسر، پاش نیوەرۆ
Evening	Êware	ئۆوارە
Midnight	Nîweşew	نیوەشەو
Today	Emro	ئەمرو
Yesterday	Dwênhê	دوینى
Tomorrow	Sibeynê	سېبىيەنە
Day before yesterday	Pêrê	پېزى

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Next week	Heftey dahatû	هەفتى داھاتوو
Last month	Mangî raburdû	مانگى راپوردوو
This year	Em sal	ئەم سال

Days of the week

رۆزهکانی هەفتە

Saturday	Şemme	شەمە
Sunday	Yekşemme	يەكشەمە
Monday	Düşemme	دووشەمە
Tuesday	Sêşemme	سىشەمە
Wednesday	Çwarşemme	چوارشەمە
Thursday	Pêncşemme	پىنجشەمە
Friday	Cumme	جومعە

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Months of the year

مانگه کانی سال

January	Kanûnî dûhem	کانوونی دوووم
February	Şubat	شوابات
March	Mart	مارت
April	Nîsan	نيسان
May	Mayis	مايس
June	Huzeyran	حوزه‌بران
July	Temûz	تموز
August	Ab	تاب
September	Eylûl	ئيلول
October	Tişrînî yekem	تشرينی يه‌كم
November	Tişrînî dûhem	تشرينی دوووم
December	Kanûnî yekem	کانوونی يه‌كم

Seasons

وەرزەکان

Spring	Behar	بەھار
Summer	Hawîn	ھاوین
Autumn	Payiz	پايز
Winter	Zistan	زستان

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Telling time

کات

What time is it?	Se'at çende?	سەعات چەندە؟
It is one o'clock.	Se'at yeke.	سەعات يەک
It is half past one	(Se'at) yek u nîwe.	سەعات يەک و نیوە
It is one twenty.	Yeku bîst deqeye.	يەک و بیست دەقەیە
It is one forty.	Yeku cil deqeye.	يەک و چل دەقەیە
It is quarter to two.	Çarekî ewê bo dû.	چارەک نەوی بۆ دە
It is quarter past one.	Yekû çareke.	يەک و چارەک
What day is it today?	Emro çend şemmeye?	ئەمرو چەند شەمەیە
What is the date today?	Emro çendî mange.	ئەمرو چەندى مانگە

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Arrival

گەيشتن		
Hello every body	Selamun eleykum	سەلامون
		عەلەيکوم
Welcome to Kurdistan.	Bexêrbêy bo Kurdistan.	بەخىر بىي بۇ كوردستان
Thank you very much.	Zor supas	زۆر سوپاس
It is a very nice place	Şwênenêkî zor xoşe	شۆنیشکى زۆر خوشە
I am really pleased to be in Kurdistan.	Berastî xoşhalim bewey hatûmete Kurdistan.	بەراستى خوشحالم بەوهى هاتوومەتە كوردستان
Where are you from?	Xelki kwêy?	خەلکى كۆنچى؟
I am from Britain.	Xelki Berîtanyam.	خەلکى بەریتاینام.
I am American.	Emerîkayîm.	ئەممەركايم
Your passport, please!	Pesaporteket bêzehmet!	پەسپورتە كەكت بىن زەھەت!
Please.	Fermû	فرمۇو

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Of which organization you are?	Ser be kam rêkxrawî (munezzemey)?	سر بە کام پیکخراوی (مونەززەمەی)
Where are you going?	Bo kwê eçî?	بۆ کوئی نەچی؟
I am going to Erbil.	Ecim bo Hewlêr	ئەچم بۆ ھەولێر
My organization is based in Sulaimniyah.	Rêkxrawekem le Silemanîye.	پیکخراوە کام لە سلیمانی بە
Is this your first time here?	Eme yekem care bêy bo êre?	نەمە بە کەمبارە بینی بۆ ئىزىزە؟
Can you show me the way to a hotel?	Etwanî Ûtêlêkim nîşan bidey?	نەتوانی توییلەکم نیشان بدهی.
Where is the terminal to Erbil(Hewler)?	Neqlyati Hewlêr le kwêye?	نەقلیاتی (گەراجى) ھەولێر لە کوئىزە؟
Taxi, can you take me to this address please?	Teksi, bêzehmet bimbe bo em inwane.	تەکسی، بىن زە حەمەت بېبە بۆ ئام عىنوانە.

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Conversation on the street

گفتوگو لەسەر جادە

Hello, excuse me...	Merheba, bezechmet...	مەرھەبا، بىن زەھەمەت...
How can I help you?	Fermû!	فەرمۇو!
Dou you speak English(Arabic)?	Înglîzî (Erebî) ezanî?	ئىنگلەزى (عەرەبى) نەزانى؟
No, I am sorry.	Nexêr bedaxewe	نەخىر بە داخموه
What is this town(street) called?	Em şare(cadeye) nawî çîye?	ئەم شارە (جادە) نارى چى يە؟
Do you know where ... headquarters is?	Ezanî baregay ... le kwêye?	نەزانى بارەگى ... لە كۈنى يە؟
Is any foreign organization working in this town?	Hîç rêkxrawêkî biyanî lem şare kar deka?	هىچ رېكخراوىكى بىيانى لەم شارە كار دەكە؟
Can you show me a hotel(restaurant), please?	Bêzechmet etwanî Ûtelêkim(met' emêkim) nîşan bidey?	بىن زەھەمەت نەتوانى ئۇيىلەك (مەتھەمەكىم) نىشان بىدەي؟

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What is the way to the UN office?	Rêgey ofisi UN le kwêweye?	رېنگى تۆفیسى لەکوپەرە؟
I want to go to ... office.	Emewê biçim bo ofisî ...	ئەمە وى بچم بۆ تۆفیسى ...
How can I get a taxi?	Çon teksîyek bigrim?	چۆن نەكسى يەك بگەم
Where is the nearest police station?	Nizîktrîn binkey polîs le kwêye?	نېزىكىزىن بىنکى پولىس لەکوئى يە؟
Where is the main market?	Bazari serekî kameye?	بازارى سەرەكى كامەيە
Can you guide me to ... ?	Etwanî bimgeyenîte ...?	نەتوانى بىگەيدىنە ...

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In the taxi

له تاکسیدا

Can you take me to ...	Etwanî bimbey bo ...	نهوانی بمبی بو ...
Where do you go?	Bo kwê eçî ?	بوکوی نهچی؟
Do you know this address?	Em ïnwane ezanî?	نهم عینوانه نهزانی؟
How much is the fee?	Be çend embey?	به چهند نهمبی؟
Isn't that too much?	Ewe zor nîye?	نهوه زور نیه؟
Go straight then turn to left (right).	Rek bro ïnca pêç bikerewe bo lay çep (rast).	پیلک بروئینجا پیچ بکرده بوه بوج لای چدپ (راست).
Can you slow down please?	Bêzehmet tozê hêwaşî kerewe.	بین زهـمه توـزـی هـیـوـاشـیـ کـرـهـوـهـ.
Don't drive so fast , I am not in a hurry.	Ewende xêra lê mexure, min pelem niye.	نهـوهـنـدـهـ خـیـرـاـ لـىـ مـهـخـوـرـهـ مـنـ پـهـلـمـ نـیـهـ.
Can you drive a little faster , I am late.	Tozê xêratir lêxure, min direngme.	توـزـیـ خـیـرـاـتـلـىـ خـورـهـ ،ـ مـنـ درـهـنـگـهـ.

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When you want to get off, tell me.	Eger wistit dabezî pêm bilê.	نەگەر ویست دابەزى پېم بلى.
I get down here.	Lêre da ebezim.	لېرە دانەبەز
Getting down! (in buses)!	Dabezîn heye!	دابەزىن ھەمە!

Travelling by bus

گەران بە پاس

Within the city one can take a taxi for quick travel. Buses and minibuses move regularly from a common station to different quarters always taking a fixed route. One can either get on from the terminal or anywhere in the course.

Where is the bus terminal for Rizgary please?	Bêzehmet geracî pasî Rizgarî le kwêye?	بىزەخەمت گەپاچى پاسى بىزگارى لە کۈنى يە؟
Where does this bus go?	Em pase bo kwê eçê?	ئەم پاسە بۇكۈنى ئەچىن؟
Where do you go?	To bo kwê êçî ?	تۇبۇكۈنى ئەچى؟

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Does it pass by ...?	Lay ... tê eperê?	لای .. تئ نهپهربن؟
Any one getting down?	Dabezîn heye?	دابهزین ههیه؟
I will get down nearby.	Kes da ebezê?	کس دانهبهزی؟
How much is the fee?	Lem nizîkane da ebezim	لەم نزیکانە دانهبهزم.
This is the last stop.	Kirêke çende?	کیرەکە چەندە؟
	Eme dwa wêstgeye.	ئەمە دوا ویستگایه

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Making friends

يەكتەر ناسىن

Good morning.	Beyanît ba§.	بەيانىت باش
Hello!	Merheba!	مەرەبا
May I introduce myself.	Xomit pê binasê nim.	خۆمەت بىن بىناسىتەم
May I introduce my friend.	Hawrêkemit pê binasênim.	هاوىنگەمت بىن بىناسىتەم
My name is (I am) John Brown	Min nawim John Browne.	من ناوم جون براونە
Nice to meet you.	Xo§halim be na§init.	خۆشحالىم بە تايسىتەت
Are you staying in this hotel?	To§ lem ûtêle dabezîwî?	توش لەم ئۇتەلە دابەزىۋى؟
Do you speak English?	Înglîzî ezanî?	ئىنگلەزىزى هەزانى؟
May I invite you to a cup of tea?	Ba biçîn çayek bixoynewe.	با بىچىن چايەك بىخويئەوە.
From which country are you?	Xelkî kam wulatî?	خەلکى كام وەلاتى؟
I am from .. .	Xelkî ..m	خەلکى ..م
How long will you stay here?	Mawey çend lêre	ماوهى چەند لىزە نەمیتىۋە؟

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		emênitewe?
For which organization you work?	Legel kam munazzeme îş ekey?	لەگل کام مونەزەمە کار نەکەی؟
Are you alone or with your family?	Tenyay yan legel xêzanekefî?	تەنیای بان لەگل خیزانەکەتى؟
I would like to invite you to my home.	Hez ekem dawetit kem bo malewe.	خەز نەکەم داوهەت کەم بۇ مالەوە.
Are you free on Fridays?	Rojanî cum'e bêkarî?	رۇچانى جومعە بېكارى؟
Have you been to this country before?	Pêştir hatûy bo em wulate?	پېشىتەر ھاتۇرى بۇ ئەم ولانە؟
Do you like to come with me?	Hez ekey legelim bêy?	خەز نەکەی لەگەم بىنى؟
When shall I come?	Key bêm.	كىي بىم.
This I my address.	Eme nawnîşanekeme.	ئەمە ناونىشانە كەمە
It has been very nice to meet you.	Zor xoşhal bûm be bînînit.	زۇر خوشحال بۇم بې بىنېت.
I hope we meet again.	Hîwadarim	ھىۋادارم بەكىرى

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yektirî
بیشنه وه .
bibînînewe.

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In the hotel

لە ئوتيل

Where is the best hotel of the city?	Baştirîn ûtêlî em şare le kwêye.	باشترين وتيلى يەم شاره لەكوي بە؟
I want a room with two beds.	Jûrêkî dû kesîm ewê.	ژوروونكى دوو كسيمەوى.
It has been reserved for me.	Bom hiciz kirawê.	بۆم حىجزكراوه.
I like a room overlooking the street.	Hezim le jûrêke beser cadekeda birwanê.	حەزم لە ژوروونك بەسەر جادە كەدا پروانى.
Is there a telephone in the room?	Jûreke telefonî têdaye?	ژوروونك تەلەفۇنى تىدايە؟
What is the price per night?	Şewî be çende?	شەوي بەچەندە؟
Does this include the breakfast?	Be nanî beyanîşewe?	بەنانى بەيانىشەوە؟
May I see the room?	Etwanim jûreke bibinim	ئەتوانم ژوروونك بىسەم؟
What is my room number?	Jimarey jûrekem çende?	ژمارەي ژوروونكىم چەندە؟
I don't know how	Nazanim çend roj	نازانم چەند بۇز

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long I will stay.	emênimewe.	ئەمیتەمەوە .
What do you serve for breakfast?	Beyaniyan çîtan heye?	بەیانیان چیتان ھەیە؟
Is there a restaurant in this hotel?	Em ûtêle met' emî têdaye?	ئەم ئۇتەلە مە تەھەمى تىدايە؟

Restaurant and food

چیشخانە و خواردن

Basic vocabulary

Appetite	îştiha	ئىشىھا
Bar	Bar	بار
Beer	Bîre	بىرە
Bitter	Tal	ئال
Bottle	Butil	بوتل
Bread	Nan	نان
Breakfast	Nani beyanî	ناني بەیانى
Butter	Kere	کەرە
Cafe	Çaxane	چاخانە
Cheese	Penîr	پەنیر

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Chicken	Mirîşk	مەرىشىك
Chicken, cooked	Mirîşki kulaw	مەرىشىكى كۈلەو
Chicken, grilled	Mirîşki birjaw	مەرىشىكى بىرزاو
Coffee	Qawe	قاوه
Coca Cola	Sardî	ساردى
Fruit Juice	Awi mîwe,	ئاوى مىوه
Cold	Sard	سارد
Cream	Qeymax	قەيمان
Cup	Kûp	كۈوب
Dinner	Qaweltî	قاوهلى
Dish	Qap	قاب
Egg	Hêlke	ھىلەك
Egg, boiled	Hêlkey kulaw	ھىلەكى كۈلەو
Egg, fried(with oil)	Hêlkew ron	ھىلەكەو پۇن
Fish	Masî	ماسى
Fork	Çetal	چەتال
Glass	Perdax	پەرداخ
Jam	Muraba	مۇرەبا
Honey	Hengwîn	ھەنگۈن
Hot	Gerim	گەرم
Kebab	Kebab	كەباب

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Knife	Çeqo	چەقو
Lamb	Berx	بەرخ
Lunch	Nani nîwero	ناني نیوهرو
Meat	Goşt	گوشت
Milk	Şîr	شیر
Pepper	Bîber	بیبر
Restaurant	Met'em, Çêştxane	مەتەم، چىشىخانە
Rice	Birinc	برىچ
Salad	Zelate	زەلاتە
Salt	Xwê	خوى
Salty	Swêr	سوپر
Sauce	Sas	ساس
Soup	Sûp	سوپ
Sour	Tirş	ترش
Spoon	Kewçik	کوچك
Sugar	Şekir	شەكر
Supper	Nani êware	ناني ئىوارە
Table	Mêz	مېز
Tasteless	Bêtam	بىن تام
Tasty	Betam	بە تام
Tea	Ça, Çayî	چا، چايى

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Tea glass	Pyale	پیاله
Tea, with milk	Şiru Ça	شیر و چا
Tea, with sugar	Çay şîrîn	چای شیرین
Tea, without sugar	Çay tal	چای نال
Teapot	Qorî	قورى
Teaspoon	Kewçiki çayî	کوچکی چایى
Turkey	Qel	قەل
Water	Aw	ئاو
Wine	Şerab	شراب
Yogurt	Mast	ماست
Yogurt with water	Mastaw	ماستاو

Conversation at the restaurant

Is there a restaurant nearby?	Lem nizîkane met'em heye?	لەم نزىكانە مەتەعەم ھەيدىءە؟
Is there a hamburger shop nearby?	Lem nizîkane dûkanî hemberger heye?	لەم نزىكانە دووكانى ھەمبېرگەر ھەيدىءە؟
I am (very) (Zor) birsîme.		(زۆر) بىرسىمە.

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hungry.		
Which rest. is good?	Kam met'eme başe?	کام مە تەعەمە باشە؟
Welcome, how can I help you?	Bexêrbêy, femû, Çî exoy?	بە خىزىمىي، فەرمۇو، چى ئەخۇرى؟
Menu please.	Listeke(mênyû), bê zehmet.	لىستەكە (مېيپو)، بىن زە حەمەت
Is food ready?	Xwardin amadeye?	خواردن ئامادىدە؟
Where shall we sit?	Le kwê danışın?	لە كۆئى دانىشىن؟
This table is convenient.	Em mêze başe.	ئەم مېزە باشە.
The ashtray is missing.	Teppleki lê niye.	تەپلەكى لى نىيە.
May I see the menu?	Detwanim mênyûeke bibinim?	دە توانم مېنپوو كە بىيىم؟
Do you serve wine (beer)?	Meşrûb(bîre)tan heye?	مەشروعب (بىرە) ئان ھەيە؟
What dishes do you have?	Çîtan heye?	چىتەن ھەيە؟
I like kebab.	Min hezim le kebabe.	من حەزم لە كەبابە.
Bring me	Bêzehmet tozê	بىن زە حەمەت تۆزى

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

some soup please.	sûpim bo bêne.	سروپم بۆینه .
I did not order this.	Emem dawa nekirdbû.	نەمم داوانە کردوو .
What does this food consist of?	Em xwardine çî têdaye?	ئەم خواردەنە چى تىدايە؟
Bring me a spoon (a fork), please.	Bêzehmet kewçêkim (çetalêkim) bo bêne.	بىن زەھەت کوچکىكىم (چەتالىكى) بۆ بىنە .
This spoon (fork) is dirty, change it to me.	Em kewçike(çetale) pîse, bom bigore.	ئەم کوچكى (چەتالە) پىسە ، بۆم بگورە .
Bring me(us) some cold water.	Hendê awi sardim(sardman) bo bêne.	ھەندى ۋە ساردم (ساردمان) بۆ بىنە .
Where are the toilets?	Tewalêt le kwêdaye?	تەواىلت لە کۈپىدايە؟
Bring me some more soup, please!	Bezehmet tozêki tir sûpim bo bêne.	بىن زەھەت تو زىكى تر سروپم بۆینه .
The same for me also.	Heman şitîş bo min.	ھەمان شىش بۆ من .

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What do you prefer, meat or poultry?	Hezit le çîye, goşt ya mirîşk?	حضر له چی به، گوشت یا مریشک؟
Would you like some whisky(mineral water).	Tozê wiskît(awi me'denît) nawê ?	توزی ویسکیت (ناوی مه عده نیت) ناوی؟
No, thank you.	Nexêr, supas.	نه خیز، سوپاس
Just a little.	Yek toz.	یه ک توز
Bring me 2 broaches of kebab.	Dû şîş kebabim bo bêne	دوو شیش کبابم بو بینه.
Bring me rice & broth.	Birincu şilem bo bê ne.	بریج و شلم بو بینه.
What broth you have?	Şiley çitan heye?	شلهی چیتان ههیده؟
Beans, lady's fingers and aubergines	Fasolya u bamye u bayncan.	فاسولیا و بامیه و باینجان
Some bouillon of turkey!	Tozê awî qelim bo bêne.	توزی ناوی قلم بو بینه
The meal is too salty.	Xwardineke zor swêre.	خواردنه که زور سویه.
Your meal was very	Xwardineket zor betam bû.	خواردنه کات زور بتم بع.

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delicious.		بەئام بەوو.
Bon appetite.	Afêtit bê.	عافیشت بین.
The bill please.	Hisabeke, bezehmet.	حسابەکە بین زەھەمەت.
We would like to have our bills separately.	Heryeke becyâ boman hisab bike.	ھەریەکە بە جیا بۆمان حساب بکە.
We would like to have a joint bill.	Hemûy Pêkewe hisab bike.	ھەمووی پېکووە حساب بکە.
Don't you like tea?	Çayî naxoy(naxon)?	چایی ناخوی؟
Let it be light (strong).	Ba rûn(xest) bê.	با پوون (خمست) بین.

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Shopping

شت کرین

Basic Vocabulary

Bag	Canta	جانتا
Battery	Pîl	پيل
Battery, large	Pîlî gewre	پيلى گوره
Battery, medium size	Pîlî waset	پيلى ودسمت
Battery, small size	Pîlî qelemî	پيلى قدهمى
Button	Dugme, qopçe	دوگه، قويچه
Camera	Kamêra	كاميرا
Cigarette	Cigere	جيگره
Cigarette lighter	Çerx	چهرخ
Film	Filîm	فليم
Hair comb	Şane	شانه
Hair drier(curler)	Muceffife	موجه فقيفه
Hand light (torch)	Layit	لايت
Ink	Merekeb	مدهه كاب
Knife	çeqo	چهقۇ
Mirror	Awêne	تاونه

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Nail	Bizmar	بزمار
Nail clipper	Nînokker	نیوککر
Needle	Derzî	دەرزى
Paper	Kaxez	کاغەز
Pen	Pandan	پاندان
Pencil	Qelem(qelemi resas)	قەلمەمی (پەسەس)
Pipe	Payp, sebil	پاپ، سەبیل
Razor blade	Gwêzan	گویزان
Shampoo	Şampo	شامپو
Shaving cream	Dermanî(me' cûnî) rîş	دەرمانى (مەعجۇونى) رېش
Shaving machine	Mekîney rîş taşîn	مەکىنەی رېش تاشین
Shoe wax	Boyaxi pêlaw	بوياخى پەللاو
Shop	Dûkan	دووکان
Soap	Sabûn	سابون
Socks	Gorewî	گورهوى
Thread	Dezû	دەزۇو
Tobacco	Tûtin	تۇتن
Tooth brush	Filçey dan	فلچەي دان
Tooth paste	Dermanî(دەرمانى

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	me'cûnî)	dan	(مهعجوبونی) دان
Watch	Se'at		س ساعت
Market	Bazar		بازار
Wheat Flour	Ard		ثارد
Rice	Birinc		برنج
Shirt	Kiras		کراس
Neck tie	Boyinbax		بینباخ
Scarf	Mil pêç		ملپیچ
Pajama	Bicame		بیجامه
Handkerchief	Destesir(desir)	دەستەسەر (دەسەر)	
Shoes	Pêlaw		پلاؤ
Sandals	Ne'il		نعل
Pants	Şort		شورت
Underwear	Jêr kiras		ژیرکراس
Trousers	Pantol		پانتول
Sherwal(local trousers)	Şerwal		شەروال
Suit	qat		قات
Belt	Qayiş		قایش
Pishtehn(cloth rolled around the waist in local dress)	Piştên		پشین

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Conversation at a general shop

Have you got razor blades?	Gwêzant heye?	گویزانت ههید؟
Can you give me a mirror?	Awêneyekim nadeyê?	ناوینەکم نادەيتىن؟
How much is that?	Bayî çende?	بايچەندە؟
Isn't that too much.	Zor niye?	زۆرنىه.
Can't it be for .. Dinars?	Be ... dînar nabê?	بە ... دينار تائين؟
I need a bigger one.	Daneyekî gewretirim ewê.	دانەيەكى گوره ترم ئەۋى
Okay I will take this.	Başê eme ebem.	باشە ئەمە ئەپەم
Pack it for me please.	Bezehmet bom bipêçerewe.	بىزەمەت بوم پىچەرەوە
How much is sugar per kg?	Kîloy şekir be çende?	كىلۇي شەكر بە چەندە؟
Give me one kilo (weigh for me 1 kilo)	Kîloyekim berê (Kîloyekim bo	كىلۇيەكىم بەرى () كىلۇيەكىم بۇ

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; § like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

	bikêşe.)	بکیشە .)
How much it all makes	Hemûy ekate çend?	ھەمۆوی نەکاتە چەند ؟
Here is 100 Dinars.	Fermû ewe sed dînar.	فەرمۇو نەو سەد دینار
God bless(your money).	Bezyad bê.	بەزیاد بىن .
God bless (your sales).	Xwa rizqit bida.	خوا پزقت بدا .
Take your change.	Fermû baqîyeket.	فەرمۇو باقىيەت يەکەت .

Conversation at the grocer's

گفتوگو لای بهقال

I want some local rice.	Birinci kurdîm ewê.	برنجى کوردىم نەوى
Have you got sugar?	Şekirit heye?	شەکرت ھەيدە ؟
What sort of oil you have got?	Çî core ronêkit heye?	چ جوھ روئىنەكت ھەيدە ؟
I want sunflower	Zeitî guleberojem	زەبىئى

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oil.	ewê.	گوله بە رۆژم ئەوی
I want one (half) kilo of ...	Yek (nîw) kîlo ...m ewê.	یەك (نیو) کیلو مەنەوی.
Can you give me a can of tomato juice?	Qutûyek doşawî temetam nadeytê?	قوتوو یەك دۆشاوی نەماتەم نادەیتی؟
Is that a good juice?	Eme doşawî çake?	ئەمە دۆشاوی چاک.
I need some good coffee.	Hendê qawey başim dewê.	ھەندى قاوەی باشىم دەوی.
This does not seem to be good.	Eme lewe naçê baş bê.	ئەمە لە وە ناچىن باشىن.
Don't you have some thing better?	Şitêkî baştirit la nîye?	شىتىكى باشتىرت لائىھە؟
Can I see it?	Etwanim bibînim?	ئەتوانم بىيىنم؟
Can I taste it?	Etwanim tamî bikem?	ئەتوانم تامى بىكم؟

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Conversation at the green grocer's

گفتوگو لای میوه‌فروش

Fruits and vegetables

Apple	Sêw	سیو
Bananas	Moz	موز
Cabbage	Kelerim	کله‌رم
Cherry	Gêlas	گیلاس
Cucumber	Xeyar	خیار
Fig	Hencîr	هدنجیر
Garlic	Sîr	سیر
Grapes	Tirê	تری
Grapes, black	Tirêy reş	تری‌ی‌رېش
Grapes, white	Tirêy sipî	تری‌ی‌سپی
Lettuce	Kahû	کاموو
Melon	Kalek	کاله‌ک
Onion	Piyaz	پیاز
Orange	Pirteqal	پرته‌قال
Parsley	Kerewuz	کرده‌وز
Peach	Qox	فوج
Pear	Hermê	هدرمی
Pomegranates	Henar	هدنار
Potatoes	Petate	په‌تانه

a like arm, ban; c like jack; ç like chair; e like ugly, fun; ê like end, hen; i like chin; î like bee, islam; j like French joli; ş like shoot; û like boot, ooze; x like German nach

Tomatoes	Temate	تەمانە
Water melon	Şûti	شۇوتى

Conversation

How much is a kilo of ...	Kîloy ... be çende?	كيلوي ... به چەندە؟
It is too expensive, can't it be less?	Zor girane, kemtir nabê.	زۇرگانە، كەمتر ناچىن؟
Can't it be for .. Dinars?	Be ... dînar nabê?	بە ... دينار ناچىن؟
Weigh for me 2 kilos of cucumber.	Dû kîlo xeyarim bo bo bikêše.	دوو كيلار خەيارم بۇ بىكىشە.
Weigh for me a good water melon.	Şûtiyekî başim bo bikêše.	شۇوتى يەكى باشىم بۇ بىكىشە.
How much is tomatoe (per kilo)?	Temete be çende?	تەمانە به چەندە؟
Don't put in rotten ones.	Hî genîwî tê meke.	ھى گەنۇيى تى مەكە.

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Put in good ones. Hî başî têke. ھی باشی تی ک.

I don't want those. Ewanem nawē. نهانم ناوي.

Conversation at the diary dealer's

گفتگو لای شیرفروش

Dairy dealers in Kurdistan offer milk & its products such as yogurt, doh(buttermilk), cheese, butter, curd(cream) and other foods served for breakfast or as snacks like honey, jam, eggs etc.

Hello(god bless
your sale) Xwa bazarit
bida خوا بازارت بدا

How much is a kiloy begende? کیلویی بے چه ندہ؟

Do you have
pasteurized
milk? **Şirî mu'eqqem
heye?** شیری موعده قتم همیده؟

How much is a Butlı be çende? یوٹلی بے چندہ؟

I want some local cheese (curd). Hendê penîrî(هەندى پەنېرى كوردىم qeymaxî) نەوي . kurdîm ewâ

What sorts of butter do you	Çi core	چ جوڑہ کروہیکت
	Kereyekit	کرے

a like *arm, ban*; **c** like *jack*; **ç** like *chair*; **e** like *ugly, fun*; **ê** like *end, hen*; **i** like *chin*; **î** like *bee, islam*; **j** like French *joli*; **ş** like *shoot*; **û** like *boot, ooze*; **x** like German *nach*

have?	heyē?	
How much does this piece cost?	Em parçeye bayî çende?	ئەم پارچەيە بايى چەندە؟
How many grams is it?	Çemd grame?	چەند گرامە.
How is that yogurt? Isn't it sour?	Ew maste çone? Titis niye?	ئەو ماستە چۈنە؟ تىش نىھە؟
Is it safe (clean)?	Selamete(pake)?	سەلامەتە (پاکە)؟
I need some genuine honey.	Hendê hengwînî eslîm dewê.	ھەندى ھەنگۈنە ئەسلىم دەۋى.
Can I taste it?	Yarmetî heyē tamêkî bikem?	يارمەتى ھەمە تايىنك بىكمۇ؟
Give me 10 eggs please.	Bêzehmet de hêlkem biderê.	بى زەھەمەت دەھەنلەكەم بەدەرە.
Don't put in broken (spoilt) eggs.	Hêlkey şikawî (pîsî) tê meke.	ھەنلەكەي شىكاۋى (پىسى) تى مەكە.
Any thing more (you need)?	Hîçî tirit nawê.	ھىچى تىرت ناوى؟
Thank you, how much is the bill?	Supas, hisabekey ekate çend?	سوپاس ، حسابەتكەي ئەكتە چەندە؟

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Conversation at the confectionery's

گفتوگو لای شیرینی فروش

Note :

There are many varieties of local sweets most of whose names even local people usually don't remember. So it is not necessary to trouble yourself with them. You can just point to the type and ask for it. Only the commonest types will be mentioned. Almost all sweets are made from different proportions of wheat flour, sugar, oil, eggs, milk, and flavors. Confectionery shops also serve sherbet, fruit juices, ice creams, and other soft drinks.

Birmah(tube shaped dry or wet sweet)	birme	برمه
Cake	Kêk	کیک
Chorak(dry with sesame)	Çorek	چورهک
Creamy cake	Kêkî ter	کیکی ته
Ice cream	Askrêm, dondirme	ئاسکرم، دوندرمه
Luqmah qazi(balls of sugar & flour fried in	Luqme qazî	لوقمه قازی

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oil)		
Paqlawah(wet rhombus shaped sweet with pieces of nut between it's layers)	Paqlawe	پاقلاده
Porridge	Muhellebî	محمدالله بی
Sha'riyah	Şe'rîye	شەعریه
Shakirlamah	Şekirleme	شەکرلەمە
How much is one kilo of paqlawa?	Kîloy paqlawe be çende?	کیلوی پاقلاده بەچەندە؟ پاقلاده
Bring me a dish of porridge & one birmah.	Qapê muhallebî u birmeyekim bo bêne.	قابچە مەھەلەبی و بىرمەيەكىم بۇ بېنە.
A (glass of) raisin sherbet!	Şerbetêkî mêuj.	شەربەتىكى مىۋىز!
A (glass of)melon juice	Perdaxê awî kalek	پەرداخنی تاوى کالەك
How much is that?	çend ekat?	چەندەكى؟

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Buying clothes

جل کرین

Vocabulary

Bathrobe	Robî hemam	پۇنىچە مام
Belt	Qayîş	قایش
Blouse	Bilûz	بلوورز
Boots	Potîn	پوتىن
Braces	Şeyale	شەيالە
Button	Dugme	دوگە
Cap	Kaskêt	کاسکەت
Coat	Palto	پالتو
Dress	Rob	رۇب
Gloves	Destkêş	دەسکەش
Handkerchief	Destesir	دەستە سىر
Hat	Şepqe	شەپقە
Jacket	Yelek	يەلەك
Jeans	Kawboy	کاوپۇيى
Pajamas	Bîcame	بىچامە
Sandals	Ne'il	نەعل
Scarf	Milpêç	مېلپەچ

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Shirt	Kiras	کراس
Shoelace	Qeytan	قەیتان
Shoes	Pêlaw	پیلاو
Shorts	Şort	شۆرت
Skirt	Tenûre	نهنوره
Socks	Gorewî	گورهوي
Suit	Qat	قات
T- shirt	Tîşêrt	تیشیرت
Tie	Boyinbax	بۆینباخ
Trousers	Pantol	پاتول
Undershirt	Fanîle	فانیله
Veil	Serpoş	سەرپوش

Conversation

Where can I buy some clothes?	Le kwê etwanîm hendê cil bikrim?	لەکوئى مەتوانىم ھەندى جل بىکرم؟
I am just looking, thank you.	Her seyr ekem, supas.	ھەرسەپىرەكەم سوپاس
I would like to see some shirts.	Hez ekem hendê kiras bibînim .	حەزىزەكەم ھەندى کراس بىتىم .

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..plain/ stripped	Sade/ xet xet	ساده/ خدت خدت
With long(short) sleeves.	Qol dirêj(qol kurt)	قول دریز (قول کورت)
My size is ..	Endazem .. ye.	نهندازم .. یه
My collar size is ..	Endazey yexem ..ye.	نهندازی یه خم .. یه
This colour does not suit me.	Em renge bo min naguncê.	نهم بونگه بون من ناگونجی.
I don't like this style.	Hezim lem modêle	حەزم لەم مۆدلە نیه
It does not fit.	Bom nabê.	بۆم نابی
It is to small/ large/ narrow/ wide.	Zor biçûke/ gewreye/ teske/ delbe.	زۆر بچووکە/ گورهیدا/ نەسکە/ دەلە
Can you shoe me some thing else?	Etwanî şitêkî tirim nîşan bidey?	نەتوانی شیتیکی ترم نیشان بیدەی؟
Can you mend this tear for me?	Etwanî em dirawîyem bo çak bikeytewe?	نەتوانی ئەم دراوى يەم بۆچاک بکەیتەوە؟

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Conversation at the bookshop

گفتوگو لای کتیبپرۆش

Where can I buy some paper?	Le kwê hendê kagez bikrim?	لەکوی ھەندى کاغەز بکرم؟
I need a bottle of ink.	Şûşeyek merekebim ewê.	شوشیدەك مەرەكەم نەوي.
Have you got envelopes?	Zerfî namet heye?	زەرفى نامەت ھەيدە؟
Is there any book on learning Kurdish?	Hîç kitêb leser fîrbûnî Kurdî heye?	ھىچ كىتەب لەسەر فېربۇنى كوردى ھەيدە؟
Have you got an English dictionary?	Ferhengî(qamûsî) Îngilîzît heye?	فرەھەنگى (قامۇسى) ئىنگلەزى ھەيدە؟
English- English	Îngilîzî- Îngilîzî	ئىنگلەزى- ئىنگلەزى-
English- Arabic	Îngilîzî- Erebî	ئىنگلەزى- عەربى
Today's newspaper please!	Bêzehmet rojnamey emro.	بىزەھەمت روژنامەي ھەمپر
Do you have English(foreign) books?	Kitêbî Îngilîzît(ecnebît) heye?	كتىيئىنگلەزىت (نەجەپىت) ھەيدە؟

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

هەدیه؟

Books on engineering.	Kitêbî hendesî.	کتێبی هەندەسى
Books on health.	Kitêb derbarey	کتێب دەربارەی
	tendrûstî.	تەندروستى
Can you give me a bottle of eraser ink?	Şûşeyek merekebî	شۇوشەيەك
	sipîm nadeytê?	مەرەکەبى سىپىم
		نادەيتىن؟
Give me two pens , one black and one blue.	Dû qelemî cafim berê, yekêki reşu yekêkî şîn.	دوو قەلمەنى جامن بەرى، يەكىكى پەش و يەكىكى
		شىن
Pocket calendar	Taqwîmî girfan	تەقۇيىمى گىرفان
Diary book	Salname	سالنامە
Wall calendar	Taqwîmî dîwarî	تەقۇيىمى دىوار
Can you put me on subscription for this newspaper?	Lem rojnameyeda îştirakim bo danê.	لەم پۆزىتمەيدا ئىشتىراكىم بۇ دانى
How much is it for one year(month)?	Salî (mangî) çend eka?	سالى (مانگى) چەند نەكاكى؟
Payment is in advance?	Le pêşewe parekey bideyn?	لەپىشەوە پارەکەمى بىدەين؟

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How much a bond of paper costs?	Bendî kagez be çende?	بەندى كاغەز بە ^ك چەندە؟
I need some good files, nylon is better.	Çend fayilêkî çakim dewê , naylon baştire.	چەند فایلەكى باشم دەوي، نایلون باشتە
Can you make this seal for me?	Etwanî em morem bo dirust bikey?	ئەتوانى ئەم مۇزەم بۇ دروست بىكى؟
It should be exactly the same size.	Ebê heman endaze bê.	ئەبىن ھەمان ئەندازە بىن
When will it be ready?	Key amade ebê.	كەن ئامادە ئەبىن.
Tomorrow afternoon is okay.	Sibeynê esir başê.	سېبەينى عەسر باشە.

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At the barber's

لای سهرتاش

Can you show me a barber's shop please.	Bêzehmet etwanî dûkanî sertaşêkim nîşan bidey.	بیزه‌جمدت نه توانی دوکانی سرتاشیکم نیشان بدهی
I want a haircut.	Emewê serim bo çakey.	نه‌مه‌وی سرم بو چاکه‌ی.
I would like a shave.	Emewê rîşim bo bitaşî.	نه‌مه‌وی پیشم بو باتاشی.
Don't cut it too short.	Zor kurtî mekerewe.	زور کورتی مه‌کره‌وه
Would you please trim my beard (moustache).	Bêzehmet rîşim (simêlim) bo kurt nakeytewe.	بیزه‌جمدت پیشم (سمیلیم) بو کورت ناکهیتوه
I part my hair on the left (right).	Qijim be lay çepa (rasta) la edem.	قیزم به لای چه‌با (راسا) لاهه‌دم
Just trim my hair a bit .	Yek toz qijim bo kurt kerewe.	بیو یه‌ک توز قیزم کورت کره‌وه .
Don't use razors please.	Bêzehmet gwêzan	بیزه‌جمدت گویزان

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	bekar mehêne.	بەکار مەھەنە
A bit more off the back.	Tozê zyatir le dwawe bigre.	تۆزى زیاتر لە دواوە بگەرە.
That is fine, thank you.	Zor başê, supas	زۆر باشە سوپاس
How much do I owe you?	Çend eka?	چەند نەکا؟

At the laundry

لای ئوتووچى

I would like these clothes washed and ironed.	Emwê em cilanem bo bo bişoytu ûtûyan key.	ئەمە وى ئەم جەلانم بۇ بىشىت و ئۇتۇۋىان كى
Will this stain come out? It is blood/ ink	Em peleye lê ebêtewê? Xwêne/ merekebe	ئەم پەلەيە لى ئەپىتەوە؟ مەرە كەبە خوينە
Iron this suit for me please.	Bêzehmet em qatem bo ûtû ke.	بېزە خەمت ئەم قاتەم بۇتۇو كە.
Can you sew this button on?	Em dugmeyem bo edûrîtewê?	ئەم دوگەمەم بۇ ئەدۇرەتەوە؟

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

This shirt is not
mine. Em kirase hî min
nîye. نم کراسه هی من
نیه.

At the telephone office

لە نووسینگەی تەلەفۆن

Is there a telephone office nearby?	Lem nizîkane nûsingey telefon heye?	لەم نزىكانە نووسینگەی تەلەفۆن ھەيدە؟
Where is the telephone?	Telefoneke le kwêye?	تەلەفۆنە کە لە کۆئى يە؟
Can you get me this number?	Etwanî em jimareyem bo wergirî?	نەتوانى نەم ژمارىدەم بۆ وەرگىرى؟
Hello, .. is speaking.	Helew, .. qise eka.	ھەلەو، .. قسە كە
Can you put me through to Mr. ...	Etwanî kak ..im beytê.	نەتوانى كاڭ .. م بەيتنى
I want to speak to ..	Emewê legal .. qise bikem.	تەمەۋى لە گەل .. قسە بىكمەم.
Sorry it is the	Bibûre jimareke	بۇورە ژمارە كە

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wrong number.	heleye.	هەلەيە
Can I dial directly or I have to go through the operator.	Rastewxoye yan ebê dawa le bedale bikem.	پاپستەو خوچی یان ئەبین داوا له بەدالە بکەم.
Can you get me this number and transfer it to my house?	Etwanî em jimareyem bo wargirîtu waslî key bo malewe?	ئەتوانی ئەم ژمارە بەم بۆ وەر گرگی و وەسلی کەمی بۆ مالەوە؟
How much you charge per minute?	Deqey çend hisab eken?	دەقەی چەند حساب نەکەن؟
I want to pay for the telephone call.	Emewê parey telefona ke bidem.	نەمەوی پارەی تەلەفونە کە بدەم.
Did any one telephone me?	Kes telefonî bo nekirdim?	کەس تەلەفونی بۆ نەکردم
Have you got fax service?	Fakstan heye?	فاكستان ھەيە؟
Can you send this fax for me?	Etwanî em faksem bo binêrî?	ئەتوانی ئەم فاكسم بۆ بىنېرى؟
Do you have cheap time?	Katî herzantan heye?	کاتى هەرزاتان ھەيە؟

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At the photographer's

لای وینهگر

I would like to buy a camera.	Emewê kamêrayek bikrim.	ئەمەوی کامیزایەك بکرم.
Will you please check my camera?	Bêzehmet fehsêkî em kamêrayem bo nakey.	بیزەھەت فەھسیکی یەم کامیزایەم بۆ ناکی.
The film is stuck.	Filîmekey têda gîrawe.	فیلمەکەی تیدا گیراوه.
The flash does not work.	Filaşkeke îş nakat.	فلاشەکە تیش ناکات.
Will you process this film for me?	Em filîmem bo naşoytewe.	ئەم فلیمەم بۆ ناشۆیتەوه.
Will you print this film for me?	Em filîmem bo çap nakey.	ئەم فلیمەم بۆ چاپ ناکی.
I want a good colour film.	Filîmêkî rengawrengî başim dewê.	فیلمەنگی رەنگاوەرنگی باشم دەوی.
I want to have my photo taken.	Emewê resmêkim bigî.	ئەمەوی رەسمەنگم بگری.

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I want 6 black and white (coloured) photos.	Şeş wêney reşu sipîm (rengawrengim) dewê.	شەش وينهی رەمش وشپم (رەنگاوەرنگم) دەوی.
When will my photos be ready?	Key wênekanim amade debin?	کەی وينه کانم ئاماذه دهين؟

a like *arm*, *ban*; **c** like *jack*; **ç** like *chair*; **e** like *ugly*, *fun*; **ê** like *end*, *hen*; **i** like *chin*; **î** like *bee*, *islam*; **j** like French *joli*; **ş** like *shoot*; **û** like *boot*, *ooze*; **x** like German *nach*

Health & illness

تهندروستی و نهخوشی

In case of need for medical care one can either go to health centres and hospitals or to a private clinic (usually open in the afternoon). Though one can contact these places for consultation but normally doctors do not attend you and no treatment is given over the telephone. So you should go to the clinic. You will not have difficulty in explaining your problem since doctors usually speak English.

Parts of the body

Appendix	Rîxole kwêre	ریخوله کویزره
Arm	Qol	قول
Back	Pîst	پشت
Artery	Xwenber	خوینبر
Blood	Xwêñ	خوین
Bone	Êsik, êsqan	ئیسک، ئیسقان
Chest	Sîne, sing	سبنه، سنگ
Breast	Memik	مدمک
Ear	Gwê, gwêcke	گوئی، گوچچکه
Elbow	Anişk	ئانیشک
Eye	Çaw	چاو

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Face	Demûçaw	دهموجو
Finger	Pence	پهنجه
Foot	Pê	پن
Hair	Qij	قژ
Hand	Dest	دهست
Head	Ser	سر
Heart	Dil	دل
Intestine	Rîxole	پیخوله
Joint	Cumge	جومگه
Kidney	Gurçîle	گورچیله
knee	Ejno	نهڙو
Leg	Qaç, laq	قاج، لاق
Lip	Lêw	لیو
Liver	Ciger	چنگر
Lung	Sî	سی
Mouth	Dem	دم
Muscle	Masulke	ماسوکه
Neck	Mil	مل
Nerve	Demar	دهمار
Nose	Lût	لووت
Rib	Perasû	پراسو
Shoulder	Şan	شان

a like arm, ban; c like jack; ç like chair; e like ugly, fun; ê like end, hen; i like chin; î like bee, islam; j like French joli; ş like shoot; û like boot, ooze; x like German nach

Skin	Pêst	پیست
Spine	Feqerat	فهقرات
Stomach	Meyide	مهعیده
Thigh	Ran	پان
Throat	Qurg	قوربگ
Tongue	Ziman	زمان
Tonsils	Lewzeten	لہوزہ تین
Tooth	Dan	دان
Urine	Mîz	میز
Vein	Werîd	ورید
Wrist	Meçek	مچہک

Some medical terms and common symptoms

Abdominal pain	Sik êşe	سک یشنه
Bleeding	Nezîf	نہزف
Brain stroke	Sektey demax	سکتہ دماغ
Breathlessness	Tenge nefesî	نهنگ نفاسی
Capsule	Gulac	گلاج
Cough	Koke	کوک
Diarrhea	Îshal, sik çûn	سک چوون
Dysuria	Mîze çirkê	میزہ چرکی

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Fever	Ta	تا
Headache	Serêşê, jane ser	سەریشە، ژانەسەر
Heart attack	Sektey dil	سەكتى دل
Heartburn	Dile kizê	دل كىزى
Itching	Xuran	خوران
Injection	Derzî	دەرزى
Numbness	Sirî	سپى
Pain	Azar	ئازار
Palpitation	Dilekutê	دل كوتى
Pill	Heb	حەب
Tiredness	Hîlakî	ھىلاكى
Toothache	Danêşê	دانیشە
Vertigo	Ser gêje	سەرگەچە
Vomiting	Ri şanewe	پىشانەوە
Weakness	Lawazî	لَاوازى
Wound	Zam, birîn	زام، بىرىن

Conversation at the clinic

How can I get a doctor? Çon duktorêkim dest kewê? چۈن دوكتورىم دەست كەۋى؟

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Is there a doctor (hospital) nearby?	Lem nizîkane duktor(xestexane) heye?	لەم نزىكانە دوكتور (خەستەخانە) ھەيدى
Is there a drug store near by?	Lem nizîkane dermanxane (seydelî) heye?	لەم نزىكانە دەرمەنخانە (سەيدەلی) ھەيدى؟
I should have my eyes (heart) checked.	Ebê fehsêkî çawim (dilim) bikem.	ئەبىن فەھىسەكى چاوم (دەم) بىكم.
I have headache.	Serim dêşê.	سەرم دېشى
My tooth aches.	Danim dêşê.	دانم دېشى
I feel week.	Hest be lawazî ekem.	ھەست بە لاوازى ئەكەم
I want my tooth is filled.	Emewê em danem bo pir keytewe.	ئەمەوئى ئەم دانم بۇ پىركىيەوە.
I can't sleep from pain.	Letaw azar xewim lê nakewê.	لەتاو ئازار خەوم لى ئاكىوى
Get me a painkiller.	Hebêkî azarim	حەبىكى ئازارم بۇ

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	bobêne.	بینه
Do you have some thing for diarrhoea?	Dermanêkit niye bo sikçûn?	دەرمانێنکت نیه بو سکچوون؟
A cough syrup please.	Bêzehmet şirûbêkî koke.	بىن زەھەت شەرووبىنگى كۆككى.
I need some thing for fever.	Dermanêkim ewê bo ta.	دەرمانێنکم نەوى بو تا
I am diabetic/ hypertensive/ asthmatic	Min şekreme/ zextime/ rebûme.	من شەكىرمە زەختىمە پەبۈرمە
I am allergic to ...	Hesasiyetim heye be ..	حەساسىيەتمەدەيد بە ..

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At the optician's

لای چاویلکه‌ساز

Is there an optician's shop nearby?	Lem nizîkane dûkanî eyneksaz هەم نزیکانە دوکانی عەینە کساز هەمیە؟
I have broken my glasses.	Eynekekem شکاوه شکاوه.
Can you repair them?	Etwanî bom چاکییە وە؟
Can you recheck my eyes?	Etwanî fehsî çawim چاوم چاوم بکییە وە؟
How much it costs?	Çendî tê eçê? چەندی تى نەچىن؟
When shall I come back for them?	Key boy bêmewe? کەی بوی بېمە وە؟
I would like to by a pair of sunglasses.	Emewê eyne عەینە کیکى شەمسى (هەتاوی) بکریم

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Familial relations

Very strong familial relations prevail among kurdish people and this affects all aspects of their life making them share their delights and grieves. These relashinships should be taken into consideration while living with or working for populations particularly in the villages.

Grandfather	Bapîre	باپرە
Grandmother	Nenik	نەنک
Father	Bawik	باوک
Mother	Dayik	دایک
Son	Kur	کور
Daughter	Kiç	کچ
Brother	Bira	برا
Sister	Xuşk	خوش
Cousin from father's side	Amoza	ئامۆزا
Cousin from mother's side	Xaloza	خالۆزا
Aunt	Pûr	پور
Uncle from father's side	Mam	مام
Uncle from mother's side	Xal	خال

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Relative	Xizim	خزم
Relations	Xizmayetî	خزمایه تی
Son(brother in law)	Zawa	زاوا
Daughter in law	Bûk	بووك
Mother in law	Xesû	خهسوو
Father in law	Xezûr	خهزور
Fiance	Dezgîran	دەزگىران

This is my brother	Eme birame	ئەمە برامە
Is this gentleman related to you?	Em pyawe xizimte?	ئەم پیاوە خزمە ؟
We are relatives	(Eme) xizmîn	ئىمە خزمىن
We are friends.	(Eme) hawrêyn.	ئىمە ھاۋىيەن.
We are from the same region.	Xelkî yekşwêñîn.	خەلکى يەكشۇيىن.
She is my sister in law.	Jin birame.	ئىن برامە
He is my brother in law.	Zawame (mêrdîxuşkim e)	زاواهە (مېزدى خوشكە)

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Are any of your relatives employed here?	Kes le xizmekanit lêre damezrawin?	کەس لە خزمە کانت لیزە دامەزراون؟
We don't employ first degree relatives.	Xizmî derece yek danamezrêñîn.	خزمى دەرەجە يەك دانامەززىيەن.
Tomorrow is wedding of my cousin.	Sibeynê amozakem jin dehêñê.	سېبىيەن ئامۆزاكەم ژن دەھىيەن.
I am invited to a birthday party.	Dawet kirawim bo cejnî ledaykbûn.	داوهەت کراوم بوجەزنى لەدايىكبوون.
Are people of this village relatives?	Xelkî em dêye xizmin?	خەلکى ئەم دى بە خزمەن؟
How many widows live in this village?	Em dêye çend bêwejinî têdaye?	ئەم دى بە چەند بیوهزنى تىدايە؟
Talking about your organizations' activities		
We are from .. organization.	Ême le rêkxrawî .. ïn	ئىمە لە پىكھراوى .. يىن
I am programme manager	Min berêweberî bernamem	من بە پىزىدە بەرى بەرئامەم

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(representative).	(niwênerim.)	(نویندەرم)
We work for children /women / the old.	Ême îş dekeyn bo mindalan/ jinan/ pîran.	ئىمە ئىش دەكەمین بۇ مندالا ئىزان اپران ئىنەنەن بىرەن
We have offices (branches) in ..	Ofîsman (liqman)heye le ..	ئۇفىسمان (لىقمان) ھەپىيە لە ..
We want to do something for the needy people of this area.	Emanewê şitêk bo xelkî muhtacî em nawçeye bikeyn.	ئەمانەوەن شىتەك بۇ خەلکى مۇھىتاجى ئەم تاوجىھىيە بىكەمین .
With whom we can speak?	Legel kê qise bikeyn?	لەگەل كى قىسە بىكەن ئەم تاوجىھىيە بىكەن ؟
What is the population of this village?	Jimarey danîştwanî em dêye çende?	ژمارەي دانىشتوانى ئەم دەي يە چەندە ؟
How many families?	Çend xêzan?	چەند خىزان ؟
Do any widows live here?	Hîç bêwejin lêre dejî?	ھىچ بېۋەژن لېرە دەزى ؟
What are your major	Muskîle gewrekantan	موشکىلە گورە كاتىنان

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problems?	çîn?	چین؟
Do any displaced people live here?	Hîç aware lêre dejîn?	هیچ تاواره لیزه دهژین؟
What do you do for a living?	Beçî dejît?	بەچى دەزىت؟
How much is your monthly income?	Dahatî manganet çende?	داھاتى مانگانەت چەندە؟
How many hours do you work per day?	Rojî çend se'at îş dekey?	رۆژى چەند سەعات ئىش دەکەي؟
How is your farming?	Zer'attan çone?	زەرعاتان چۈنە؟
How many children do you have?	Çend mindalit heye?	چەند مەندالات ھەمە؟
How many of your children go to school?	Çend mindalit deçine qutabxane?	چەند مەندالات دەچىنە قۇتابخانە؟
How many of your children go to work?	Çend mindalit îş deken?	چەند مەندالات ئىش دەکەن؟
Do you have drop outs?	Kesyan wazian le xwêndin	کەسیان وازیان لە خویندن ھەتىوە؟

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hênawê?

What is your name?	Nawut çîye?	ناوەت چى يە؟
How old are you?	Temenit çende?	نەمدەنت چەندە؟
Do you go to school?	Deçîte qutabxane?	دەچىتە قوتاچانە؟
What does your father do?	Bawkit îşî çîye?	باوکت يىشى چى يە؟
Is your father (mother) alive?	Bawkit (daykit) mawe?	باوکت (دایکت) ماوە؟
Do you go to work?	Hîç îş dekey?	ھىچ نىش دەكەي؟
Do you like to return to school?	Hez dekey bişîtewe qutabxane?	ھەززەدەكەي بچىتە وە قوتاچانە؟
We try to make your life better.	Hewil dedeyn jiantan baştir keyn?	ھەول دەدەن ژیاتان باشتر کەنن.
How do you think we can help this people?	Belay towe çon etwanîn yarmetî em xelke bideyn?	ھەلائى تۆۋە چۈن نە توانىن يارمەتى نەم خەلکە بەدەن؟

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Have you got any livestock?	Merû malattan heye?	مهرو مالاتان ههيده؟
How is your water? Is it sufficient (clean?)	Aweketan çone? Beştan deka (pake?)	ناوه که تان چونه؟ به شستان ده کا (پاکه؟)
Our resources are limited.	Îmkanatman mehdûde.	ئىمكانتان مەحدووەدە.
We will do our best to help you.	Herçîman ledest bê botan dekeyn.	ھەرچىمان لە دەست بىن بۇ تان دە كەن.
Thank you for your cooperation.	Supas bo hawkarîtan.	سوپاس بۇ ھاوكارىتان.

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Vocabulary

A

Abdominal Pain	Sik êşe	سک نیشه
Address	Nawnişan, ïnwan	ناویشان، عینوان
Afraid	Tirsaw	ترساو
After	Dway, paş	دوای، فاش
Afternoon	Esir, paş nîwero	عەسر، پاش نیوەرۆ
Air	Hewa	ھەوا
Air cooler	Muberride	مویەرپىدە
Airplane	Firoke	فپوکە
All	Hemû	ھەموو
Almost	Teqrîben	نەقربىن
Always	hemîşê	ھەمیشە
Another	Yekêkî tir	يەكىكى تر
Answer	Welam	وەلام
Appendix	Rîxole kwêre	ریخولە كۆپرە
Appetite	îştîha	
Apple	Sêw	سیو
Appointment	Mew'id	مەوعىد
April	Nîsan	نیسان

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Arm	Qol	قول
Arrival	Geyştin	گیشتن
Art	Huner	هونر
Artery	Xwenber	خونبهر
Artist	Hunermend	هونرمەند
Ask	Pirsyar kirdin	پرسیارکردن
Assistant	Yarmetîder	پارمه تیدر
Attention	Diqqet	دیققەت
August	Ab	تاب
Aunt	Pûr	پور
Autumn	Payiz	پاییز
Axe	Tewir	تەور

B

Baby	Sawa	ساوا
Back	Pişt	پشت
Backgammon	Tawle	تاولە
Bad	xirap	خراب
Bag	Çanta	چانتا
Baker	Nanewa	نانەوا
Bakery	Nanewaxane	نانەواخانە
Balance	Terazû	تەرازوو

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Banana	Moz	مۆز
Bandage	Lefaf	لەفاف
Bank	Bank	بانك
Bar	Bar	بار
Barber	Sertaş	سەرتاش
Barley	Co	جو
Basket	Zemîle	زەمیلە
Bathrobe	Robî hemam	پۇچى حەمام
Battery	Pîl	پىل
Battery, Large	Pîlî gewre	پىلى گورە
Battery, Medium Size	Pîlî waset	پىلى وەسەت
Battery, Small Size	Pîlî qelemî	پىلى قەلەمى
Be, to be	Bûn	بۇون
Beautiful	Cwan	جوان
Beauty	Çwanî	جوانى
Bed	Nuwêن	نۇين
Bee	Heng	ھەنگ
Beehive	Pûreheng	پۇرەھەنگ
Beer	Bîre	بىرە
Before	Lepêş	لەپىش
Below	Lejêr	لەژىر

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Belt	Qayiṣ	قایش
Belt	Qayiṣ	قایش
Benzene	Benzîn	بەنزن
Bicycle	Paskîl	پاسکیل
Big	Gewre	گووره
Bitter	Tal	تال
Black	Reş	رېش
Black And White	Reşu sipî	رېش و سپی
Blackboard	Textereş	تەختەرېش
Blacksmith	Asinger	ئاستىگىر
Blanket	Betanî	بەتانى
Bleeding	Nezîf	نەزىف
Blood	Xwêñ	خوئن
Blouse	Bilûz	بلووز
Blue	Şîn	شین
Bone	Êsik, êsqan	ئىسىك، ئىسقان
Boots	Potîn	پوتین
Border	Sinûr	سنور
Bottle	Butil	بوقل
Box	Qutû, paket	قوتوو، پاکەت
Braces	Şeyale	شەيالە

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Brain Stroke	Sektey demax	سەكتەي دەماغ
Bread	Nan	نان
Break, to	Şkandin	شڪاندن
Breakfast	Nani beyanî	ناني بەيانى
Breast	Memik	مهملک
Breathlessness	Tenge nefesî	نهنجە نەفەسى
Bridge	Pird	پرڈ
Bring	Hênan	ھيستان
Brother	Bira	برا
Brown	Qaweyî	قاوهى
Brush	Filçe	فلچە
Bucket	Setil	سەتل
Buffalo	Gamêş	گامىش
Build	Dirust kirdin	دروست كردن
Building	Bîna	بینا
Building	Bina	بینا
Bull	Ga	گا
Bullet	Gulle	گولله
Burn, n	Sûtawî	سووتاوى
Burn, to	Sûtan	سووتان
Burnt	Sûtaw	سووتاوا
Businessman	Bazirgan, tacir	بازرگان، تاجر

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Butcher	Qesab	قەساب
Butter	Kere	کەرە
Button	Dugme, qopçe	دوگە، قۆچە
Button	Dugme	دوگە

C

Cabbage	Kelerim	کەلەرم
Cafe	Çaxane	چاخانە
Calf	Gwêreke	گویزەکە
Call, to	Bang kirdin	بانگ کردن
Camera	Kamêra	کامیزا
Cannon; gun	Top	توپ
Cap	Kaskêt	کاسکیت
Capsule	Gulac	گولاج
Carpenter	Dartaş	دارناش
Carpet	Ferş	فەرش
Carry, to	Helgirtin	ھەلگرتن
Castle	Qala	قلاء
Cat	Pişîle	پىشىلە
Catastrophe	Karesat	کارەسات
Cave	Eşkewt	ئەشکەوت
Celery	Kerewuz	کەرەوز

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Centre	Merkez	مەركەز
Century	Sede	سەدە
Chair	Kursî	کورسی
Chalk	Tebaşîr	تەباشیر
Change, money	Wurde	وردە
Change, to	Gorîn	گورین
Cheap	Herzan	ھەرزان
Check	Pişkinîn	پشکین
Cheese	Penîr	پەنیر
Cherry	Gêlas	گیلاس
Chess	Şetrenc	شەترەنچ
Chest	Sîne, sing	سېنە، سىنگ
Chicken	Mirîşk	مەريشك
Chicken, Cooked	Mirîşki kulaw	مەريشكى كلاو
Chicken, Grilled	Mirîşki birjaw	مەريشكى بىرژاو
Child	Mindal	مندال
Children	Mindalan	مندالان
Christian	Mesîhî, diyan	مەسيحى، ديان
Church	Kenîse	كەنیسە
Cigarette	Cigere	چىگەرە
Cigarette Lighter	Çerx	چەرخ
City	Şar	شار

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Class	Pol	پول
Clean	Pak	پاک
Clean	Xawêن	خاوین
Climate	Cew keş	جهو، کەش
Clock	Saat	سەعات
Close, near	Nizîk	نزيك
Close, to	Daxistin	داخستن
Closed	Daxiraw	داخراو
Closed	Qepat, daxiraw	قەپات، داخراو
Cloud	Hewir	ھەور
Coal	Xelûz	خەلۇز
Coat	Palto	پالتو
Coca Cola	Sardî	ساردى
Cock	Keleşêr	کەلەشىر
Coffee	Qawe	قاوه
Cold	Sard	سارد
Cold	Sard	سارد
Colleague	Hawkar	ھاوکار
Colleague	Hawkar	ھاوکار
Coloured	Rengawreng	رەنگاۋەرنگ
Colourless	Bêreng	بىرەنگ

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Come	Hatin	هاتن
Come back	Geranewe	گرانوه
Common	Baw	باو
Compass	Qiblenuma	قibileنوما
Complaint	Şikayet	شکیهت
Cook, n	Tabbax	تەباخ
Cook, to	(çêşt)lênan	چىشت لىنان
Cool	Fênik	فېنک
Cotton	Loke	لۆكە
Cough	Koke	کوکە
Cousin from father's side	Amoza	ئامۇزا
Cousin from mother's side	Xaloza	خالۇزا
Cow	Manga	مانگا
Cream	Qeymax	قەيماغ
Credit	î'tîbar	ئىتعىبار
Cucumber	Xeyar	خەيار
Cup	Kûp	کووب

D

Dark	Tox, têr	تۆخ
Date	Berwar	بەروار

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Daughter	Kiç	کچ
Daughter in law	Bûk	بۈك
Day	Roj	رۈز
Day Before Yesterday	Pêrê	پېرى
Dear	Berêz	بەرېز
Death	Mirdin	مردن
Decade	Deye	دەيە
December	Kanûnî yekem	كانۇنى يەكم
Delay	Dwa kewtin	دواكوتىن
Department	Beş, fermange	بەش، فەرمانگە
Diarrhoea	Îshal, sik çûn	سەكچۈون
Die, to	Mirdin	مردن
Dinner	Qaweltî	قاوەلتى
Dirty	pîs	پىس
Disability	Kemendamâf	كەمەندامى
Disabled	Kemendam	كەمەندام
Dish	Qap	قاب
Displaced	Aware	ئاوارە
Do, to	Kirdin	كىردىن
Doctor	Duktor	دوكىر
Dog	Seg	سەگ

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Donkey	Ker, gwêdirêj	کەر، گوپەریز
Door	Derga	دەرگا
Draught	Wişkesalî	وشکسالی
Dress	Rob	رۆب
Driver	Sayeq, Şofêr	سايق، شوفير
Drug	Derman	دەرمان
Drug store	Dermanxane	دەرمانخانە
Dry	Wuşk	وشك
Duck	Mirawî	مراوى
Dull	kul	کول
Duty	Wacib	واجب
Dysuria	Mîze çirkê	میزه چرکى

E

Ear	Gwê, gwêcke	گوئى، گوچكە
Earthquake	Bûmelerze	بوومەلەرەزە
Eat	Xwardin	خواردن
Egg	Hêlke	هيلكە
Egg, Boiled	Hêlkey kulaw	هيلكى كولادو
Egg, Fried(With Oil)	Hêlkew ron	هيلكەو رون
Elbow	Anişk	ئانيشك

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Electricity	Kareba	کاربوا
Electricity	Kareba	کاربوا
Employee	Karmend	کارمند
Empty	Xalî	خالی
End	Kotayî	کوتایی
Engineer	Endazyar	هندزیار
Enter	Çûnejûrewe	چوونهژورهوه
Evening	Êware	ئیواره
Event	Rûdaw	رووداو
Every ~	Hemû	هەموو
Exhibition	Pêşanga	پیشانگا
Expensive	Giran	گران
Eye	Çaw	چاو

F

Face	Demûçaw	دهمچاو
Family	Xêzan	خیزان
Family	Xêzan	خیزان
Fan	Panke	پانکه
Far away	Dûr	د دور
Farm	Mezre'e	مزرعه
Farm	Kêlge	کلگه
Farmer	Cûtyar	جووییار

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Farmer	Cûtyar	جوویار
Farmer	Cûtyar	جوویار
Farming	Zera'et	زهراعهت
Father	Bawik	باوک
Father in law	Xezûr	خهزوور
February	Şubat	شوبات
Fence	Perjîn	پهرژین
Fever	Ta	تا
Fiancé	Dezgîran	دهزگیران
Field	Meydan, kêlge	میدان
Field officer	Berpirsyarî	بەرپىرسىارى
	meydanî	مەيدانى
Fig	Hencîr	هەنجىر
File(instrument)	Birben	بېپەن
Film	Filîm	فلىم
Find	Dozînewe	دۆزىنەوە
Finger	Pence	پەنجە
Finish, to	Tewaw kirdin	تەواوکردن
Fire	Agir	اگر
Fish	Masî	ماسى
Flood	Lafaw	لاقاو
Floor	Qat	قات

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Foot	Pê	پى
Fork	Çetal	چەتال
Fountain	Fware, kanî	فواره، کانى
Fox	Rêwî	پىسو
Friend	Hawrê	هاورى
Friend	Hawrê	هاورى
Front	Pêş	پىش
Frost	Zuqum	زوقم
Fruit Juice	Awi mîwe,	تاوى مىوه
Fuel	Sûtemenî	سۇوتهمنى
Full	Pir	پىر

G

Gardener	Baxewan	باخهوان
Garlic	Sîr	سیر
Glass(cup)	Perdax	پەرداخ
Glass(material)	şû şe	شوشە
Glasses	Eynek	عەينەك
Gloves	Destkêş	دەستكىش
Go	Roştin	روشتن
Goat	Bizin	بىزىن
Golden	Altûnî	ئالتوونى

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Goldsmith	Zeringer	زه‌پنگه‌ر
Good	Baş	باش
Goose	Qaz	قاز
Governorate	Parêzga	پارېزگا
Grandfather	Bapîre	باپره
Grandmother	Nenik	نه‌نیک
Grapes	Tirê	تری
Grapes, Black	Tirêy reş	تری‌ی رهش
Grapes, White	Tirêy sipî	تری‌ی سپی
Grave	Gor	گور
Green	Sewz	سهوز
Grey	Resasî, xolemêşî	خوژل‌میشی
Guard	Pasewan, heres	پاسه‌وان، حه‌ره‌س
Guide	Çawsax	چاوساخ

H

Hair	Qij	قژ
Hair Comb	Şane	شانه
Hair Drier(Muceffife	موجه‌فیفه
Curler)		
Half	Nîw	نیو
Hammer	Çekuş	چه‌کوش

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Hand	Dest	دەست
Hand grenade	Narincok	نارنجوک
Hand Light(Torch)	Layit	لایت
Handkerchief	Destesir(desir)	دەستەسەر (دەسەر)
Handkerchief	Destesir	دەستەسەر
Happy	Dilxoş	دلخوش
Harvest	Direw	درەو
Hat	Şepqe	شەپقە
Have, to	Hebûn	ھەبۇن
He, She, It	Ew	ئەو
Head	Ser	سەر
Headache	Serêşê, jane ser	سەرەشە، ژانەسەر
Heart	Dil	دل
Heart Attack	Sektey dil	سەکنەی دل
Heartburn	Dile kizê	دلەکری
Heavy	Qurs	قورس
Help	Komek	کۆمەک
Help, to	Yarmatî dan	پارەتى دان
High	Berz	بەرز
Hill	Gird	گرگ
Hire	Be kirê girtin	بەکری گىرتىن

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Holiday	Utle, Pişû	عوئته، پشوا
Home	Mal	مال
Honey	Hengwîn	هەنگون
Horse	Esp	ئەسپ
Hospital	Nexoşxane	نەخۆشخانه
Hot	Gerim	گەرم
Hour	Se'at, kajêr	سەعات، کاژىز
Hours	Esp	ئەسپ
House	Xanû	خانوو
How Long?	Heta key?	ھەتاکى؟
How Many?	Çend?	چەند؟
How Much?	Çend?	چەند؟
How?	Çon?	چۈن؟

I

I	Min	من
Ice	Sehol	سەھول
Illiterate	Nexwêndewar	نەخویندەوار
Illness	Nexoşî	نەخۆشى
Illness	Nexoşî	نەخۆشى
Important	Giring	گرنگ
Income	Dahat	داھات

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Injection	Derzî	دەرزى
Injury	Birîndarî	بەریندارى
Ink	Merekeb	مەرەكەب
Interpreter	Tercuman	تەرجمەن
Intestine	Rîxole	رېخۇلە
Invitation	Daawet	دەعوەت
Iron	Ûtû	ئۇتۇ
Itching	Xuran	خوران

J

Jackal	Çeqel	چەقەل
Jacket	Yelek	يەلەك
Jam	Muraba	مەرەبا
January	Kanûnî dûhem	كانۇنى دەۋوەم
Jeans	Kawboy	كاۋبوي
Joint	Cumge	چومىڭ
Judge	Hakim	حاكم
Jug	Sûrahî	سۇوراھى
July	Temûz	تەمۇز
June	Huzeyran	حۇزەيران

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K

Kebab	Kebab	کەباب
Kettle	Kitrî	کتری
Key	Kilîl	کلیل
Kidney	Gurçîle	گورچیلە
Kinship	Xizmayetî	خزمایەتی
Kite	kolare	کولارە
Knee	Ejno	ئەژنۇ
Knife	Çeqo	چەقۇ

L

Lady	Xanim	خانم
Lamb	Berx	بەرخ
Last	Duwa	دوا
Last ~	Raburdû	راپوردوو
Last Month	Mangî reburdû	مانگى پاپوردوو
Late	direng	درەنگ
Leave	Icaze	ئىچازە
Leave, to	Becêhêstin	بەچەپەشىن
Leg	Qaç, laq	فاق, لاق
Lettuce	Kahû	کاهوو
Life	Jiyan	ژيان

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Light	Kal	کال
Light	sûk	سۈك
Lip	Lêw	لیو
Literate	xwêndewar	خویندەوار
Little	kem	کەم
Liver	Ciger	چىگەر
Local	Nawxo	ناوخۇ
Lock	Qafil	قوفل
Locust	Kulle	کوللە
Long	Dirê	درېز
Loose	Şil	شل
Loose	Şil	شل
Lose, to	Wun kirdin	ون کىردىن
Low	nizim	نۇم
Low	Nizim	نۇم
Lunch	Nani nîwero	ئانى نىۋەرۇ
Lung	Şî	سى

M

Mad	Şêt	شىت
Man	Piaw	پیاو
Management	îdare	ئىدارە

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Manager	Berêweber	بەرپیوەبەر
March	Mart	مارت
Market	Bazar	بازار
Mason	Westa	وەستا
Matches	Şiqarte	شقارته
Mauve	Mor	مۇر
May	Mayis	مايس
Meat	Goşt	گوشت
Meeting	Kobûnewe	کوبۇنەوە
Melon	Kalek	کالەك
Middle	Nawerast	نَاوەرەست
Midnight	Nîweşew	نیوەشەو
Migrant	Penaber	پەنابەر
Migration	Penabirdin	پەنابىرىدىن
Milk	Şîr	شىر
Mill	Aş	ئاش
Minute	Deqîqe, xulek	دەقە، خولەك
Mirror	Awêne	ئاوېنە
Miss	Xan	خان
Mistake	Hele	ھەلە
Monday	Dûşemme	دووشەمە
Money	Pare	پارە

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Month	Mang	مانگ
Morning	Beyanî	بەيانى
Mosque	Mizgewt	مزگوت
Mosquito	Mêşûle	میشولە
Mother	Dayik	دایك
Mother in law	Xesû	خەسوو
Mountain	Şax	شاخ
Mouse	Mişk	مشك
Mouth	Dem	دم
Move	Çûlan	جوولان
movie	Flîm	فلیم
Mr.	Kak	کاک
Mrs.	Xatû, Bacî , ..xan	خاتوو، باجي، .خان
Much* Little	Zor* kem	زۆر* کم
Mule	Hêstir	هیستر
Muscle	Masulke	ماسوک
Museum	Mûzexane	موزهخانە

N

Nail	Bizmar	بزمار
Nail Clipper	Nînokker	نیوککر

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Name	Naw	نَاو
Narrow	tesik	تَهْسِك
Nation	Netewe	نَهْتَوَه
Near	Nizîk	نَزِيْك
Necessary	Zerûrî	زَهْرُورِي
Neck	Mil	مَل
Neck Tie	Boyinbax	بَوْيِنْبَاخ
Needle	Derzî	دَهْرَزِي
Needy	Muhtac	مُهْتَاج
Nerve	Demar	دَهْمَار
New	Taze	نَازِه
Next Week	Heftey dahatû	هَهْفَتَهِي دَاهَاتُو
Night	Şew	شَو
Nobody	Kes	كَهْس
Noon	Nîwero	نَيْوَرُو
Nose	Lût	لَوْت
November	Tişrînî dûhem	تَشْرِينِي دُووْهَم
Now	Êsta	ئَيْسَتا
Numbness	Sirî	سَرِي

O

October Tişrînî yekem تَشْرِينِي يَهْكَم

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Old	Pîr	پیر
Old Man	Pîremêrd	پیره میرد
Old Woman	Pîrêjin	پیرین
Old(not new)	Kon	کون
Onion	Piyaz	پیاز
Only	Tenya	تەنیا
Open, n	Kirawe	کراوه
Open, to	Kirdinewe	کردنەوە
Orange	Pirteqal	پرته قال
Orange(colour)	Pirteqalî	پرته قالی
Orchard	Bax	پاخ
Orchard	Bax	پاخ
Oxen	Ga	گا

P

Pain	Azar	ئازار
Painter	Wênekêş	وینەکیش
Pyjamas	Bîcame	بیجامە
Palpitation	Dilekutê	دلە کوتى
Pan, frying	Tawe	تاؤه
Painting	Wênekêşan	وینەکیشان
Pants	Şort	شۆرت

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Paper	Kaxez	کاخەز
Parsley	Kerewuz	کەرەوز
Path	Rêga	رېگا
Pay	Pare dan	پارەدان
Peace	Aşti	ئاشتى
Peach	Qox	قوچ
Pear	Hermê	ھەرمىن
Pen	Pandan	پاندان
Pencil	Qelem(qelemi resas)	قەلەم (قەلەمى رساس)
Pencil sharpener	Qelem dader	قەلەم دادەر
People	Xelik	خەلەك
Pepper	Bîber	بېبەر
Petrol	Nawt	نەوت
Photograph	Wêne	وينە
Pill	Heb	حەب
Pillow	Piştî	پشتى
Pink	Pemeyî	پەمەيى
Pipe	Payp, sebil	پاپ، سەبىل
Pipe	Borî	بۇرى
Pishtehn(Cloth rolled around	Piştêñ	پشىن

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the waist in
local dress)

Pistol	Demançe	ده‌مانچه
Place	Şwêñ	شون
Play	Yarî	باری
Play, game	Yarî	باری
Pleasant	Xoş	خوش
Ploughing	Cût kirdin	جووت‌کردن
Point	Nukte	نوقه
Pomegranates	Henar	هەنار
Poor	Hejar	هەژار
Poor	Hejar	هەژار
Porter	Hemal	حەمال
Potatoes	Petate	پەتاتە
Price	Nirx, qîmet	نرخ، قیمهت
Printing	Çap kirdin	چاپ‌کردن
Public	Giştî	گشتی
Pump	Pemp	پەمپ
Purple	Erxewanî	نەرخوانی

Q

Quick	Xêra	خیرا
-------	------	------

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Queue

Sere

سەرە

R

Racket

Rekte

پەکە

Radio

Radyo

رادیۆ

Rain

Baran

باران

Razor Blade

Gwêzan

گزنان

Ready

Amade

ئامادە

Really

Berastî

بەراسى

Red

Sûr

سۇور

Refrigerator

Selace

سەلاجە

Relationship

peywendî

پەیوهندى

Relatives , kins

Xizim

خزم

Religion

Ayin

ئائىن

Representative

Niwêner

نويئەر

Research

Twêjînewe

نویزىنەوە

Researcher

Twêjer

نویزىھەر

Restaurant

Met'em,

مەتعەم ، چىشىخانە

Çêştxane

Rib

Perasû

پەراسوو

Rice

Birinc

برىج

Rice Field

Mereze

مەرەزە

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Rich	Dewlemend	دولەمەند
Rifle	Tifeng	تەنگ
Rights	Maf	ماف
River	Rubar	رۇبار
Road	Rêga	ریگا
Rocket	Mûşek	مووشەك
Roof	Serban	سەربان
Ruler	Raste	پاستە
Ruler	Raste	پاستە

S

Sad	dilteng	دلەنگ
Salad	Zelate	زەلەت
Salt	xwê	خوی
Salty	Swêr	سويز
Sandals	Ne'il	نەعل
Saturday	Şemme	شەمە
Sauce	Sas	ساس
Saw	Mişar	مشار
Scarf	Milpêç	ملېچ
Scarlet	Al	ئال
School	Qutabxane	قوتابخانە

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School	Qutabxane	قوتابخانه
Scissors	Miqest	مقةست
Scorpion	Dûpişk	دووپیشک
Screw	Birgû	برغۇو
Screw driver	Dernefîz	دەرنەفىز
Second	Saniye, cirke	سانيه، چىركە
Security council	Encûmenî asayış	ئەنجىزىمەنلى ئاسايىش
See	Bînîn	بىنن
Sell	Firoştin	فروشىن
September	Eylûl	ئەيلۇل
Sewing machine	Mekîney xeyati	مەكىنەي خەياتى
Shampoo	Şampo	شامپۇ
Sharp	tîj	تىز
Shaving Cream	Dermanî(me' cûnî) rîş	دەرمانى (مەعجۇونى) رېش
Shaving Machine	Mekîney rîş taşın	مەكىنەي رېش تاشىن
Sheep	Mer	مەر
Shell	Parçe	پارچە
Shepherd	Şwan	شوان

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Sherwal(Local Trouzers)	Şerwal	شەروال
Shirt	Kiras	کراس
Shirt	Kiras	کراس
Shoe Wax	Boyaxi pêlaw	بوياخى پىلادو
Shoelace	Qeytan	قەيتان
Shoes	Pêlaw	پىلادو
Shop	Dûkan	دووکان
Shopkeeper	Dûkandar	دووکاندار
Short	kurt	کورت
Shorts	Şort	شۇرت
Shoulder	Şan	شان
Sick	Nexoş	نەخوش
Side	La	لا
Sign	Nîşane	نیشانە
Sister	Xuşk	خوشك
Sit down	Danîştin	دانىشتن
Skin	Pêst	پىست
Skirt	Tenûre	تەنۇورە
Slow	hêwaş	ھىۋاش
Slowly	Behêwaşî	بەھىۋاشى
Small	biçük	بچووك

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Smoke, to	Cigere kêşan	جىگەرەكىشان
Snake	Mar	مار
Snakebite	Mar pêwedan	مارپىۋەدان
Snow	Befir	بەفر
Snow	Befir	بەفر
Soap	Sabûn	سابون
Soap	Sabûn	سابون
Soccer	Dûgolî	دۇوگولى
Socks	Gorewî	گۈرەۋى
Soldier	Serbaz	سەرباز
Son	Kur	كۆپ
Son(brother) in law)	Zawa	زاوا
Soon	Bezûyî	بەزۇويى
Soup	Sûp	سوپ
Sour	Tirş	تىرش
Sowing	Tow kirdin	تۆكىردىن
Spade	Xakenaz	خاکەناز
Spine	Feqerat	فەقەرات
Spoon	Kewçik	كەۋچىك
Spring	Behar	بەھار
Spring, Water	Kanî	كانى

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Stable, Animal	Gewur	گور
Staff	Karmend	کارمند
Stain	Leke, pele	لەک، پەلە
Stomach	Meyide	مەعىدە
Stove	Zopa	زۇپا
Stream	Coge	چۈگە
Street	Cadde	جادە
Strong	Behêz	پەزىز
Sugar	Şekir	شەكر
Suit	qat	قات
Suitable	Guncaw	گۈنچاۋ
Sum	Ko	كۆ
Summer	Hawîn	هاوين
Sunday	Yekşemme	يەكتەمە
Supper	Nani êware	نانى ئۇوارە
Sweet	Şîrîn	شىرىن
Swim, to	Mele kirdin	مەلە كىردىن
Swimming pool	Hewzi mele	حەوزى مەلە

T

T- Shirt	Tîşêrt	تىشىرت
Table	Mêz	مېز
Take	Wergirtin	وەرگىتن

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Tank	Tank, debabe	ئانک، دهبايە
Tasteless	Bêtam	بىن تام
Tasty	Betam	بەتام
Tea	Ça, Çayî	چا، چايى
Tea Glass	Pyale	پياله
Tea, With Milk	Şiru Ça	شىروچا
Tea, With Sugar	Çay şîrîn	چاي شىرىن
Tea, Without Sugar	Çay tal	چاي تال
Teapot	Qorî	قورى
Teaspoon	Kewçiki çayî	كەوچىكىچايى
Television	Telefizyon	تەلەفىزيون
Television	Telefizyon	تەلەفىزيون
Tell	Wutin	وتن
They	Ewan	ئەوان
Thick	Estûr	ئەستور
Thigh	Ran	پان
Thin	Tenik	ئەنك
This Year	Em sal	ئەم سال
Thread	Dezû	دەزۇو
Throat	Qurg	قورىگ
Thursday	Pêncşemme	پىنج شەمە

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Tie	Boyinbax	بويشاخ
Tight	Tund	توند
Tight	Tund	توند
Till	Heta	هه تا
Tire	Taye	تايه
Tiredness	Hîlakî	هيلاكى
Tobacco	Tûtin	توقن
Tobacco	Tûtin	توقن
Today	Emro	نهمره
Tomorrow	Sibeynê	سبهينى
Tongue	Ziman	زمان
Tonsils	Lewzetêن	لوزه تين
Tooth	Dan	دان
Tooth Brush	Filçey dan	فلچه‌ي دان
Tooth Paste	Dermanî(دەرماني(
	me'cûnî) dan	مەعجۇنى) دان
Toothache	Danêşê	دان يىشە
Town	Şaroçke	شاروچكە
Travel	Sefer	سەفەر
Tree	Dirext	درەخت
Trousers	Pantol	پاتول
Trousers	Pantol	پاتول

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Truck	Lorî	لۆری
Tuesday	Sêşemme	سین شەمە
Turkey	Qel	قەل

U

Ugly	Naşîrîn	ناشرين
Uncle from father's side	Mam	مام
Uncle from mother's side	Xal	حال
Undershirt	Fanîle	فانيله
Underwear	Jêr kiras	ژير كراس
United nations	Netewe yekgirtûwekan	نه تەوە يە كگرتووه كان
Unpleasant	naxoş	ناخوش
Urgent	Fewrî	فهوري
Urgent	Ferwî	فهوري
Urine	Mîz	میز
Use	Bekarhênan	به كارهينان

V

Vacant	çol	چول
Veil	Serpoş	سەرپوش

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Vein	Werîd	وَرِيد
Vertigo	Ser gêje	سَرْگِيْزَه
Village	Gund, dê	گُونَد، دَى
Village	Dê	دَى
Violet	Wenewşeyî	وَنْوَشَهِي
Vomiting	Ri şanewe	رِشَانَهُو

W

Want, to	Wîstin	وَسِتَنْ
War	Ceng, Şer	جَهَنَّك، شَرْ
Warm	Germ	گَرْم
Wash	Şuştin	شَوْشَنْ
Wasp	Zerdewale	زَرْدَهَوَالَه
Watch	Se'at	سَهَعَاتْ
Water	Aw	أَوْ
Water Melon	Şûti	شَوْتَى
WC	Awdest, tewalêt	تاوَدَهَسْت، تَهَوَالِتْ
We	Ême	ئِيمَهْ
Weak	lawaz	لَوَازْ
Weakness	Lawazî	لَوَازِي
Weapon	Çek	چَهَكْ

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Wear	Leber kirdin	لەبر کىرىدىن
Weather	Cew, keş	جەو، كەش
Wednesday	Çwarşemme	چوارشەمە
Week	Hefte	ھەفتە
Wet	Ter	تەر
What?	Çi?	چى؟
Wheat	Genim	گەنم
Wheat Flour	Ard	ئاردى
When?	Key?	كەي؟
Where?	Lekwê ?	لەكۆي؟
White	Sipî	سېپى
Why?	Boçî?	بۈچى؟
Wide	Pan	پان
Wind	Ba	با
Window	Pencere	پەنخەرە
Wine	Şerab, Me şrûb	شەراب، مەشروعوب
Winter	Zistan	زىستان
Wish	Zrezû	ئازىزۇ
Wolf	Gurg	گورگ
Woman	Jin	ژن
Women	Jinan	ژنان

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Wood	Dar, texte	دار، نهخته
Woods	Daristan	دارستان
Wool	Xurî	خوری
Work	Îş, kar	ئیش، کار
Work, to	îş kirdin	ئیش کردن
Worker	Kirêkar	کریکار
Working	Îşker	ئیشکار
Worm	Kirm	کرم
Wound	Zam, birîn	زام، بیرون
Wrist	Meçek	مچهک
Writer	Nûser	نووسنر

Y

Year	Sal	سال
Yellow	Zerd	زرد
Yesterday	Dwênenê	دویننی
Yogurt	Mast	ماست
Yogurt With Water	Mastaw	ماستاو
You	To	تو
You(Pl.)	Êwe	ئیوه
Young	Genc, law	گەنج، لەو

a like *arm*, *ban*; c like *jack*; ç like *chair*; e like *ugly*, *fun*; ê like *end*, *hen*; i like *chin*; î like *bee*, *islam*; j like French *joli*; ş like *shoot*; û like *boot*, *ooze*; x like German *nach*

Your Highness.	Qurban	قوربان
Youth n.	Lawan	لوان

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